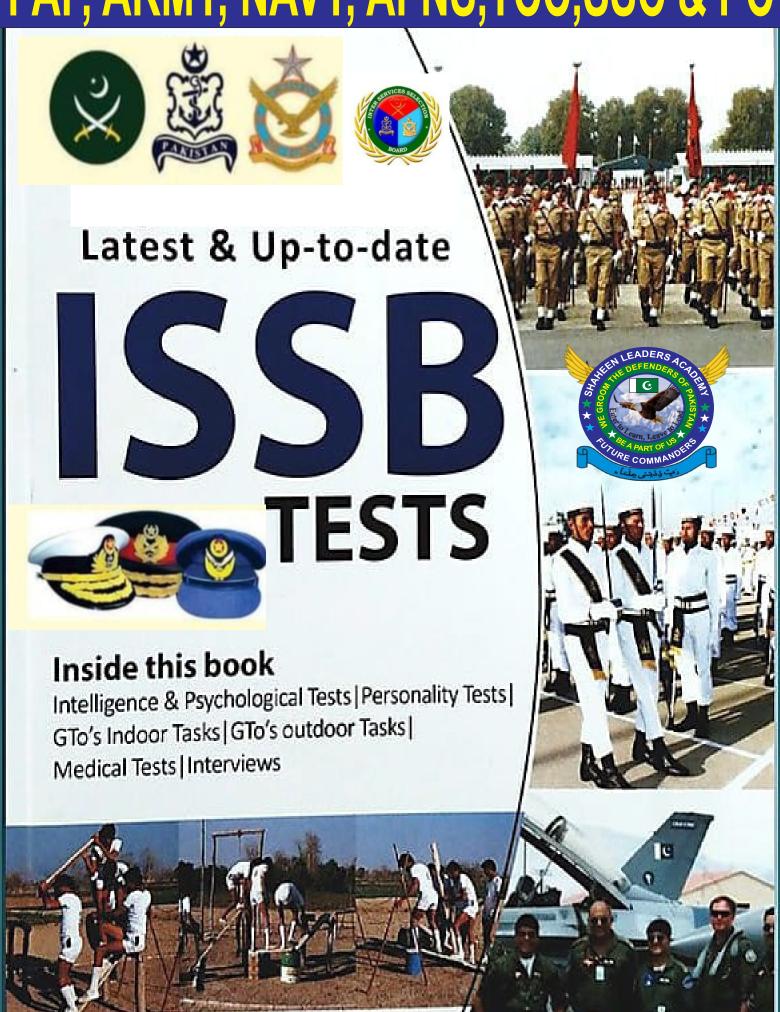
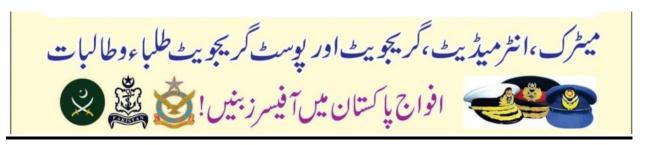
BOOK-5 (ISSB) SPECIAL NOTES PAF, ARMY, NAVY, AFNS, TCC, SSC & PC



NOTES PREPARED BY THE FACULTY OF SHAHEEN LEADERS ACADEMY, RAWALPINDI



BOOK-5 SHAHEEN LEADERS ACADEMY







ISSB NOTES

Psychologist Tests, GTO Task Deputy President Interviews

FOR ISSB TEST PREPARATION OF COMMISSIONED OFFICERS PAK ARMY, NAVY, PAF

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HOW TO PREPARE FOR ISSB

- 1. Issuance of Call-up Letter for Tests/Interviews for concerned ISSB at Kohat, Gujranwala, Malir Cantt Karachi & Quetta, Pakistan.
- 2. Reporting to allotted ISSB center.
- 3. Documentation.
- 4. Allotment of Houses and necessary briefings by ISSB staff.
- 5. Allocation / Allotment of Chest Numbers.
- 6. Addresses of President / Deputy President to the Candidates.
- 7. Intelligence Tests. (Verbal Tests).
- 8. Intelligence Tests. (Non-Verbal Tests).
- 9. Mechanical Aptitude Test. (After these 3 tests, the Screened out candidates will be dispatched to their homes and rest of the candidates will appear in the remaining tests for next 03 days continuously.)

10. PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS. (PERSONALITY TESTS) CONDUCTED BY PSYCHOLOGIST

- (a) Words Association Tests.
- (b) English Sentence Completion Test.
- (c) Urdu Sentence Completion Test.
- (d) Writing of Pointer Stories.
- (e) Writing of Picture Stories.
- (f) Writing of Merits / Demerits of Candidate.
- (g) Merits / Demerits in the eyes of friends.
- (h) Merits / Demerits in the eyes of opponents.
- (i) Hobbies / personal likings and disliking.
- (j) Unforgettable Incident of Life.
- (k) Why I want to join Pakistan Defence Forces????

11. GTO TASKS (GROUP TESTING OFFICER, INDOOR TESTS)

- (a) Distribution in Groups.
- (b) Briefing by the GTO.
- (c) Military Planning.
- (d) Group Discussions on English Topics.
- (e) Group Discussions on Urdu Topics.

2

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12. GTO TASKS (GROUP TESTING OFFICER, OUTDOOR TESTS)

- (a) Progressive Group Task. (PGT)
- (b) Half / Semi Group Task. (SGT)
- (c) Formal Interview by GTO before Command Task.
- (d) Command Task. (CT)
- (d) Individual Obstacles.
- (e) Mutual Assessment by the Candidates in Group.

13. INTERVIEW BY THE PRESIDENT. (Note Main Contents)

- (a) Provision of correct personal information & family background.
- (b) General Knowledge.
- (c) Current Affairs.
- (d) Pakistan Affairs.
- (e) Regional Affairs.
- (f) Pakistan Studies / History.
- (g) Geography of Pakistan& World Atlas.
- (h) History Information / about Pakistan Defence Forces.
- (i) Information about Defence Forces of our enemies.
- (j) Information about World Organizations & their role.
- (k) Indo-Pak Wars.
- (l) Mathematical Questions.
- (m) Common sense / puzzling and Psychological Questions.
- 14. Re-interview by the Commandant ISSB.
- 15. Conference Day by the Selection Officers of ISSB.
- 16. Departure of the Candidates to their home Towns.
- 17. Dispatching of ISSB result on the postal addresses of candidates.
- 18. Medical Examination of Recommended Candidates.
- 19. Preparation of Final Merit List prepared by concerned HQs.
- 20. Issuance of Final Call up Letters.
- 21. Reporting to PMA Kakul Abbot Abad, Naval Academy Minora, Karachi&Pakistan Air Force Academy, Asghar Khan Resalpur for Training.

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TOPIC No: 1

ISSUANCE OF CALL-UP LETTER FOR TESTS / INTERVIEWS FOR CONCERNED ISSB AT KOHAT, GUJRANWALA, MALIR CANTT KARACHI OR QUETTA

Once the candidate are cleared in all initial tests including academic, physical efficiency, interviews and medical fitness tests from concerned Information & Selection Centers of Pakistan Army, Pakistan Navy and Pakistan Air Force are issued with ISSB Forms. The candidates fill up those form and deposit at their respective Selection Centers. After a few, the candidates would receive Call-up letters from ISSB Kohat for their further tests at ISSB Gujranwala, Malir Cantt Karachi and Quetta.

TOPIC No: 2

REPORTING TO ALLOTTED ISSB

According to the call-up letters, the candidates must bring their necessary educational certificates, degrees, necessary documents, luggage, dresses, shoes and other kit items according to the list mentioned in the call letter. It is mandatory for all candidates to bring the required articles with them before reporting. Consequently, the candidate will report to their allotted ISSB centers for further test. Candidates are welcomed by the staff of ISSB at nearest Railway Station or Bus Station (as designated in Call-up letter) where the service buses will be available for the dropping of candidates to the concerned ISSB.

TOPIC No: 3

DOCUMENTATION

Upon arrival to the main reception of ISSB, the candidates would be taken to hall where the light refreshment alongwith a cup of tea would be served to the newly arriving candidates and theirnecessary documentation will be carried out by the staff of the concerned ISSB.Certain bio-data forms would be filled by the candidates according to the instructions of the staff of ISSB deputed other there.

TOPIC No: 4

ALLOTMENT OF HOUSES AND NECESSARY BRIEFINGS BY ISSB STAFF

The staff of ISSB will allot rooms to the candidates in the designated houses at concerned ISSB where the students will stay for 04 days and nights as an officer. All the meals, food, bedding & kitting facilities will be provided by the concerned ISSB. Further briefing regarding testing areas, timings, rules, regulations and other orders will also be given by the staff to the candidates where & when to go or not.

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TOPIC No: 5

ALLOCATION / ALLOTMENT OF CHEST NUMBERS

The GTO will issue (CHEST NUMBERS) to all candidates from Serial

candidates. Theses chest numbers would remain displayed on the chest/back of students during all tests. The candidates will be called with their Chest Numbers not with personal names by their selectors and fellow candidates.

TOPIC No: 6

ADDRESS OF PRESIDENT OR DEPUTY PRESIDENT TO THE CANDIDATES

The President/ Commandant or Deputy President ISSB will address to candidates in a testing hall and would brief them about the role and task of ISSB. He will communicate them the testing or selection process of ISSB. He would tell them the fair and transparent selection process at ISSB where no influence is accepted from any side only the entire selection is carried on merit-based according to the criteria laid down in ISSB.

TOPIC No: 7

INTELLIGENCE TESTS. (VERBAL TESTS)

All candidates are informed that the Learned Faculty of Shaheen Leaders Academy, Rawalpindi Pakistan has already served in Pakistan Defence Forces and bears a vast experience of teaching, military training, coaching, online testing for selection, tests designing, examination and evaluation for the selection process of very suitable candidates.

The faculty has designed well-informative, comprehensive, thought-provoking and ideal website for young matriculate, intermediate, Graduate and Post-Graduate male/ female Pakistani young studentswho are highly desirous to join Pakistan Defence Forces (Pakistan Army, Pakistan Navy and Pakistan Air Force) as Civilian, Non-commissioned officer, Junior Commissioned officer or Commissioned Officer.

Please visit our website:-www.shaheenleaderacademy.comand YouTube Channel (Shaheen Leaders Academy) where more than 200 INTELLIGENCE TESTS), **TESTS** (VERBAL ENGLISH, PHYSICS, MATHS, PERSONALITY, PERSONALITY TESTS, INTERVIES, **GENERAL** KNOWLEDGE and CURRENT AFFSAIRS are available for the preparation / online practice. The continuous practice on these tests would take you towards 100 percent success inshaa Allah because these tests have been prepared on the pattern of selection tests which are being conducted at all Selection Centers of Pakistan Defence Forces.

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TOPIC No: 8

INTELLIGENCE TESTS. (NON-VERBAL TESTS)

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The faculty has designed well-informative, comprehensive, thought-provoking and ideal website for young matriculate, intermediate, Graduate and Post-Graduate male / female Pakistani young students who are highly desirous to join Pakistan Defence Forces (Pakistan Army, Pakistan Navy and Pakistan Air Force) as Civilian, Non-commissioned officer, Junior Commissioned officer or Commissioned Officer.

Please visit our website:-www.shaheenleaderacademy.com where 100 **Intelligence Tests (NO-VERBAL TESTS)** are available for the preparation / online practice. The continuous practice on these tests would take you towards 100 percent success inshaa Allah because these tests have been prepared on the pattern of selection tests which are being conducted at all Selection Centers of Pakistan Defence Forces.

TOPIC No: 9

MECHANICAL APTITUDE TEST.

All candidates are informed that the Learned Faculty of Shaheen Leaders Academy, Rawalpindi Pakistan has already served in Pakistan Defence Forces and bears a vast experience of teaching, military training, coaching, online testing for selection, tests designing, examination and evaluation for the selection process of very suitable candidates.

The faculty has designed well-informative, comprehensive, thought-provoking and ideal website for young matriculate, intermediate, Graduate and Post-Graduate male / female Pakistani young students who are highly desirous to join Pakistan Defence Forces (Pakistan Army, Pakistan Navy and Pakistan Air Force) as Civilian, Non-commissioned officer, Junior Commissioned officer or Commissioned Officer.

Please visit our website:-www.shaheenleaderacademy.comwhere (MECHANICAL APPTITUDE TESTS) are available for the preparation / online practice. The continuous practice on these tests would take you towards 100 percent success inshaa Allah because these tests have been prepared on the pattern of selection tests which are being conducted at all Selection Centers of Pakistan Defence Forces.

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TOPIC No: 10

PERSONALITY TESTS

ENGLISH SENTENCE COMPLETION TESTS

Sentence Completion (English) - 26x Sentences - Time 6 Mins

Sentence Completion (English) - 26x Sentences - Time 6 Mins

English Sentence Completion Test-1: Time Allowed 06 Mts

1.	The best part
2.	His friends are
3.	For me it is important that
4.	When he failed he tried to
5.	Sitting alone he
6.	Almost every year he
7.	He dislikes to
8.	If you insult him
9.	He always hated to
10.	The fact is
11.	My father is Always
12.	It is very seldom that he
13.	His heart sank because
14.	I always feel
15.	It is quite accurate to say
16.	We might invite
17.	He wanted to say
	He was very serious
	In his heart
20.	It seems as if
21.	His parents
	In alone
23.	Girls were
	If you have money
	One day
26.	I think I can

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English Sentence Completion Test-2: Time Allowed 06 Mts

- 1. Evil spirits <u>has evil thinking</u>.
- 2. When he feels angry he goes to garden.
- **3.** At night there were stars on the sky.
- **4.** His attitude show the positive and make him strong.
- **5.** He cools down when he got angry.
- **6.** His biggest sin is based on false statement.
- 7. When is agony someone never lose hope.
- **8.** During trouble he never lose hope and help others.
- **9.** When he became poor he will rise again.
- 10. The income tax raid was too sudden for the man to escape
- **11.** His problems is solved by himself.
- **12.** His greatest desire is to survive for Pak force.
- **13.** When he has power he helps needy/poor.
- 14. Relation of man and woman is husband and wife.
- **15.** His love for country is true.
- 16. In darkness he try to sleep.
- 17. The greatest worry is judgment of the last day of life.
- **18.** His habits are help needy.
- **19.** The spare time <u>can be used for study.</u>
- **20.** The family planning is under the world health organization.

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English Sentence Completion Test-3: Time Allowed 06 Mts

- **1.** He is able to face difficulties.
- 2. To achieve his proposal he work hard for company.
- **3.** He dislikes to do <u>hurts others.</u>
- **4.** In the end <u>he completed assignment work.</u>
- 5. The most valuable thing in life is parents love.
- **6.** It is quite natural<u>that the sunshines.</u>
- 7. His mistake can be difficult for other colleague.
- **8.** The pay is of his hard work.
- **9.** You should remember that practice makes man perfect.
- 10. When he became rich he helped poor more.
- 11. He offered me to study together.
- **12.** During his childhood he was naughty.
- **13.** Although he was young yet he is good.
- **14.** It is impossible for me to hurt someone as known.
- **15.** My future will shine.
- 16. His attention his workhard to achieve goal.
- 17. I have never done horse riding.
- **18.** It is part of life to face difficulties.
- **19.** He enjoysto play cricket.
- **20.** Secret of life never tell others.
- **21.** Poor people are mostly pure heart.
- **22.** Social behavior should be good for everyone.
- **23.** His wish is keep happy to his family.
- **24.** His friends are very cooperative.
- **25.** Religious duties are protect religion.
- **26.** Normal character should be positive attitude.

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English Sentence Completion Test-4: Time Allowed 06 Mts

- 1. Social behavior should be good for everyone.
- 2. His wish is keep <u>happy to his family</u>.
- 3. His friends are very cooperative.
- 4. Religious duties are protect religion.
- 5. Money is to buy needy things.
- 6. His honoris his education.
- 7. Bad habits can keep bad way to person.
- 8. In his house there is garden beside.
- 9. Logical thinking resolve every difficulty.
- 10. Life teach everything which you can teach from book.
- 11. In his young age he start business.
- 12. Ups and downs are part of life.
- 13. He loves his family.
- 14. It is due to work hard.
- 15. My greatest fear is from Allah.
- 16. Hard work can never you loss hope.
- 17. I daily read newspaper.
- 18. Our education system is growing.
- 19. I seldom think about my future.
- 20. Man should respect woman.
- 21. Modern Science rise from Quran.
- 22. I regret to refuse him.
- 23. At midnight he feel thirsty.
- 24. Memories of youth remains forever.
- 25. He has suffered from fever.
- 26. The false statement should not be spoken.

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English Sentence Completion Test-5: Time Allowed 06 Mts

- 1. His blood saved a life.
- 2. People were moving to the <u>office at morning time</u>.
- 3. When in trouble don t loss your hopes.
- 4. Character of girl is so positive.
- 5. Hard work is key to success.
- 6. One day he went Saudi Arabia.
- 7. Leaders should sincere.
- 8. He saw a lion.
- 9. Garden is very beautiful.
- 10. Life is the name of continuous struggle.
- 11. Bad habits should be removed.
- 12. His mistakes made him successful.
- 13. He offered me to pray.
- 14. Character of everyone should be good.
- 15. He forced me to play cricket.
- 16. My aim is to join Pak army.
- 17. I am interested in to get higher education.
- 18. He admitted his mistake.
- 19. He wants to win match.
- 20. He is able to <u>understand every problem</u>.
- 21. The best time of my life was childhood.
- 22. He loved to singing

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TOPIC No: 11

PERSONALITY TESTS

URDUSENTENCE COMPLETION TESTS

Sentence Completion (Urdu) - 26x Sentences - Time 6 Mins
Sentence Completion (Urdu) - 26x Sentences - Time 6 M

<u>Urdu Sentence Completion Test-1 : Time Allowed 06 Mts</u>

۱۔ میں نے ایک پورا دن ۔۔۔ ۲۔ اس نے میرے ۔۔۔ ٣ وه ايهي تک ___ م۔ چاندنکلنے کے بعد۔۔۔ ۵۔ ایک فوجی اکثر۔۔۔ ۲۔ ان کے درمیان ہر روز۔۔ ٤ استكرارسے تنگ آكر۔۔ ٨۔ رشته داروں کے ساتھ ۔۔ 9۔ میرے سکول میں۔۔ ۱۰ سیر کوجاتے جاتے۔۔ ۱۱۔ کالج میں داخل ہوتے ہی۔۔ ۱۲ صبح کے وقت ... ۱۳۔ تنہای کے لمحات۔۔۔ ۱۴ موجوده دورمیں ---10- ایسے حالات تو۔۔ ١٦۔ گهربتا ے ---ا۔ زندگی کی دوڑمیں ۔۔۔ ۱۸۔ کاروبار حمانے کے بہانے۔۔ 19۔ راہ چلتے لوگوں پر۔۔۔ ۲۰۔ جب ڈرلگے تو۔۔۔ ۲۱۔ کام کرتے کرتے۔۔۔ ۲۲۔ وہ اپنی امی سے۔۔۔ ۲۳۔ اس نے پریشانی کی۔۔ ۲۲- جبوه اداس ---۲۵۔ میرے بس میں ہوتو۔۔۔

ارس قالمان وراكم كالمثاق كا - E & Va , & L. 18 1. 8 المروالي محل المنتارية عيد WALL DINGER SUR ه دا لك فوي الله شاه مع أن اردور الما ي ... الدان كدويان وروزوقا لمرووع عدال تحرار مستقل أكري في في فيان عاديات ٨ ـ رشيره ارول كه ما تحد الصاحوك كروب ويحرب محمل عن بيحاد الإسان ي الدير كويات بالقراع المراكرة المحاصر كيا السكافي عن والحل وري عن في المناه المعام كيا-والمرتبح كروان الكور الله يما في كالمات عن الكورات الله والم ١١٠ و ١١٠ و ١١٠ و و در تكل مقا لما تأثب النوار والكريق الحراج وبالأر عارت كي كي والشاعب من ال الاسراو فيلة توكول يأظرونكوب - 1984 Pillipson J. St. 2 12 198.19 ١١٠٠ ال في يتافي في مديدة مت الاستأثار بالك ١٧٠ وريه ووال الراح بيد كيل جاء بيد -Unit 7 150 183 ANDEUS - 15-10

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English Sentence Completion Test-2: Time Allowed 06 Mts

. 1- کیل بی کیل میں وفت گرر گیا . 2- ای دور میں تا ائم کی بہت رہمیت ہے . 3- جاتے جاتے رس کے باب فی لیمٹ ی . 4- وہ مسلمان ہیں کین وہ ہے ، مسور نہ ہرسکے . 5- جنگ شروع ہوتے ہی شنور ہوا . 6- موسم بدلتے ی وهبل بودا. · GGW 1 SCH 2 115 7 -7 8- فارع وقت مي نفي وه بير نعثاري. 9- فیل ہونے پر اس نے دوبارہ فینت اُرنے کی نفانی . 10- كام كرنے ے ملے و وہمينتيم سوچنا ہے . 11- رات کے وقت ہمسمان پرستارے کے . 12- ای وت کے فاطر اس نے جدوجہدی. 13- چوٹی موٹی چوری کرے وہ بڑھ اگیا . 14- دوستوں کے ساتھ میل کر بیر سائ کری جاہیے. 15- ای کے باپ نے اسے منت ترب کا کیا ۔ 16- امتحان کے دنوں میں ایس نے حواب محمدت کی. 17- خواب میں اس بے احمد کو د بلط . 18- لوگوں کے ساتھ ادب سے ببیش مرما جاہے. 19- این بیماری کی وجہ سے وہ ہم ج وربس مدحاسا 20- تق کے لئے عنت کرنا عزوری یع 21- دولت حاصل کرنے کے لئے شار طابع عزوری عیس 22- این مجوریوں کی وجہ سے وہ ہے تا مراس سا . ولا يا الله الله الله على الله على الله على الله على . 23 24- گاڑی کے چلتے ہی رس توسیس مِل گئ. 25- خوف کے ماری رس نے ربنی کا رسی روئی. 26- بارش کے طوفان میں رود طر بر کھو نظر میں ہر راکھا.

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TOPIC No: 12

WORDS ASSOCIATION TEST NO-1

In this test candidate has to make sentences with words displayed on projector. Number of words are 100 and time duration between two words is 9-10 seconds. Following are the most popular words used in I.S.S.B.

1. Accept	2. Work	Work 3. Atom		4.Cou	ntry	5. Arn	ny
6. Step	7. Company	8.Lov	e9.Duty	10. Gi	rl		
11. Eat	12. Decide 13. Be		eat	14. Fi	ght	15. Li	e
16. Give	17. Enjoy	18. Br	right	19.Ca	reful	20. S	uccess
21. Trust	22. Solve	23. St	ory	24. Br	eak	25. Fe	ar
26. Defeat	27. Enemy	28.Ga	rden	29.Fai	th	30. He	elp
31. Cinema	32. Money	33. Pe	ace	34. Fi	ne	35. Da	aley
36. Character	37. Travel	38.Mc	oney	39. Pe	ace	40. Fi	ne
41. Delay	42. Travel	43.Gh	ost	44.Re	spect	45. Du	ıty
46. Life	47. Poor	48.Use		49. Cl	imb	50. Pr	oblem
51. Attempt	52. Happy	53.Bo	oks	54.Re:	st	55. Sh	ort
56. Design	57. Co-operat	ive	58.Discipline	` 59.Pai	n	60. Pla	an
61. Step	62. Climb		63. Life		64. W	in	65.Honesty
66. Machine	67. Afraid		68. Lead		69. Th	nink	70. Hobby
71. Obtain	72. Idea		73.Religion	74.	Moralit	y 75.Ir	novation
76. Beat	77. Punctualit	ty	78.Continuou	s 79.	Protect	80. Ta	sk
86. Assist	87. Action		88. Agree		89. Av	void	90. Alone
91. Ambition	92. Appeal		93.Air		94.An	rived	95. Bad
96. Blood	97. Book		98.Beautiful		99. Cı	ıt	100. Copy

WORDS ASSOCIATION TEST-2

1. Attack	2.Playground 3	S. Secure 4	. Unfair	5.Democracy
6.Home	7. Fellow	8.Responsibility	9.Sister	10.Award
11.Afraid	12. Dictatorship	13.Love	14.Project	15.Withdraw
16.Interest	17. Save 1	8. Sports 19.Re	egular	20.Defeat
21. Able	22. Sick	23.Respons	ible 24.A	dvantage 25.Snake

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26. Excuse	27. War	28. Tried	29.Climb	30. Music
31. Luck	32. Alone	33.Boat	34. Now	35.Use
36. Knife	37. Father	38.Failure	39.Tie	40. Help
41. Encourage	42. System	43.Science	44.Flow	45. Win
46. Danger	47. Make	48. Peace	49. Light	50. Weak
51. Family	52. Work	53. Sky	54.Pressure	55.Old
56. Officer	57. Difficulty	58.Goal	59.Dig	60. Future
61. Agree	62. Health	63.Busy	64.Sink	65. Possible
66. Sad	67. Impossible	68.Mother	69.Co-operative	70.Run
71. Soldier	72. Lonely	73.Save	74. Change	75.Risk
76. Can not	77. Affection	78.Region	79.Coward	80.Job
81. Drink	82. Sympathy	83.Urge	84. Decide	85.Bold
86. Begin	87. Company	88.False	89.Rest	90.Job
91. Holiday	92. Courage	93.Knowledge	94. Avoid	95. Need
96. Discipline	97. Meet	98. Sleep	99. Shine	100. Advice

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TOPIC No: 13

PICTURE STORY WRITING

4X Picture Stories for writing

Half minutes is given for thinking a theme and 3.5 Mins

Each story.

STORY WRITING TIPS

Some points to keep in mind while writing a story, how to attempt them, what to write in those stories. Here are following:

- 1. Take a while to actually think of a story before stating to write.5 to 10 sec are enough if you have practiced at your home. Those who don t practice sit idle for 30 sec but still can t come up with a plot for the story. "Practice makes a man perfect".
- 2. Do not write childish stories like "She was walking alone on a road at night when all of a sudden..... a lion came before her and she started screaming then superman came for her rescue" Try to make a little bit practical stories like "she saw an army jeep coming towards her, it stopped near her and a major came out, he asked what are you doing out so late, she told that her father is sick at home and all of the family is out of town, she couldn't find anyone to help so she took the courage and went on her own to go to nearby Cantonment hospital, Major made a wireless call for an ambulance and took the girl to her home to her father. Ambulance came and took him to hospital and he recovered".
- 3. This story although is quite short and does not satisfy the few rules ill mention but it makes a negative situation quite positive, clears any doubts, and shows courage and decision making ability.
- 4. As sentence story more difficult than picture story. Because in picture story u can carve out anything.
- 5. In case of picture story you need to look at the picture, think of something relating to the situation. Try to include each and every character in the picture and the surroundings.
- 6. Usually the following sequence is adopted...
- first 2,3 lines give an introduction of the main character and PAST.
- 2, 3 lines tell about the PRESENT and what is happening in the picture and the last 2 3 lines tell about some positive future happening from this scene.
- 7. Usually ISSB repeater candidates observed that similar psychology test and the picture showed a boy sitting on stairs.

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- 8. You would have to write 5 to 6 stories in total, Do not include Army in all the stories. At maximum include army/navy /air force in 3 stories. Like in above example you can write, he joined armed forces of Pakistan.
- 9. Try to include something of your past in the stories, to make them more real. Like some candidate may be included 5th class because he got a scholarship and he did mention it in his bio data form, meaning that he has to relate himself to them.
- 10. Try to avoid accidents, tragedy, death, anti-state argument in the stories.
- 11. The most important series of tests of ISSB psychology assessment demands the candidates to write stories. These are not the stories what we read in childhood but stories which demand concentration and serious mindset. These stories clearly put our thoughts and perceptions on paper and help psychologist make assessment of what we are. Story writing tests are divided into two parts.
- 12. In the first part they are shown an image which is mostly a sketch, consisting of some characters or objects. It is in Pakistani terms called story writing test. But its actual psychology name is "Thematic Appriciation Test". ISSB psychologist are asked to look at it carefully for 30 seconds and then we are given 30 more seconds to think of a story which describes the situation in that picture. After that 3 and half min are given to us to write a story on that scene which we have just seen.

HELPFUL TIPS FOR PICTURE STORY WRITING IN ISSB

- 1. Make an idea for pointer story writing in given 30 seconds.
- 2. Relate your story with the incomplete sentence given.
- 3. Write stories on two different themes for two different incomplete sentences and not matching with picture stories also.
- 4. Do not exceed 12 lines for a story.
- 5. Write story on your own ideas and do not copy others ideas.
- 6. Start your story exactly from the word where incomplete sentence ends. Here are a few examples:



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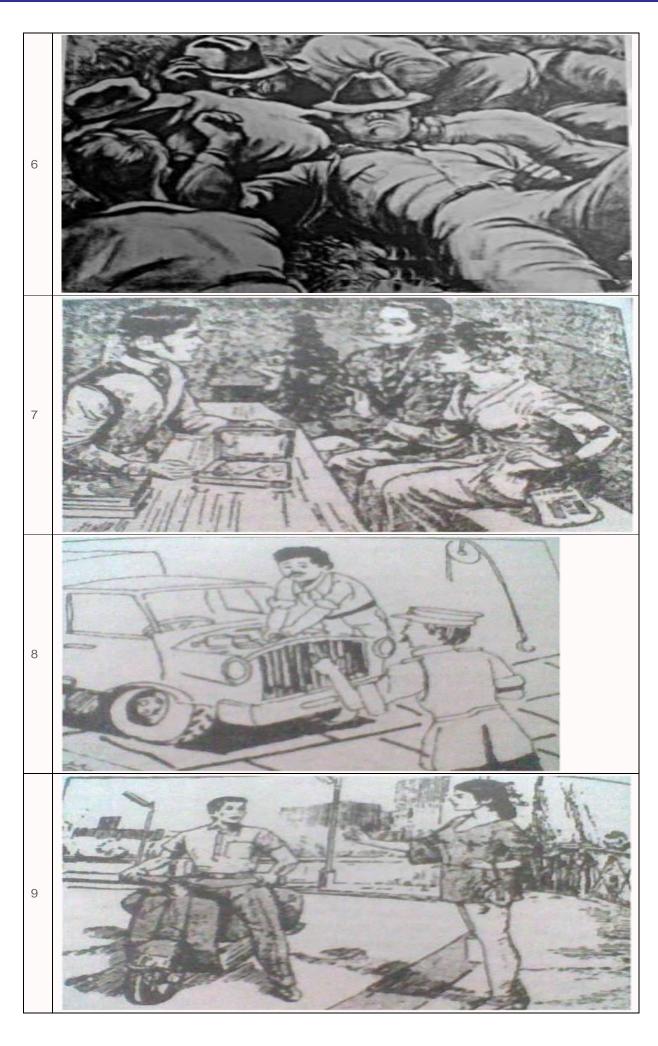


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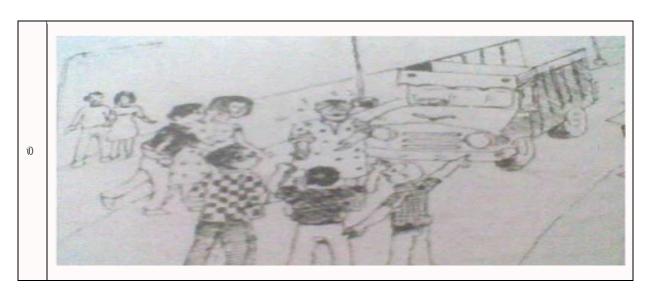


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TOPIC No: 14 POINTER STORIES PART 2-TIME 4 MINUTES

For 02 Pointer stories Half minutes (30 Seconds) is given for thinking a theme and (3.5 Mins) for writing of each story.

In the other type of story writing test, you are given a statement, a sentence of some sort which is incomplete, giving you a vague idea about some situation, and you have to continue on wards and make a story out of it.

1.	He worked hard day and night but he could not pay expenses of his family			
	then he decided to			
2.	On thunder storm night she is alone at all on road but			
	suddenly			
3.	He joined the service to earn money but when he became a leader of men-			
	·			
4.	He had suffered many hardships in life and had lostall hope but			
	·			
5.	After seeing her, he could not resist and			
6.	He worked hard day and night but he could not pay expenses of his family			
	then he decided to			
7.	On thunder storm night she is alone at all on road but suddenly			
	-			
8.	He joined the service to earn money but when he became a leader of			
	men			
9.	At the night he was awakened by .			

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10.If you were given Rs million
11.He won a price worth of 10 million Then
12.Ramzan being in his youth feel that
13.All was sitting with his friends
14. Ali was travelling when he suddenly heard a bang
15. Their relations took new turn when
16.He could not stand firm
17.Lust for power and money made him
18.Ups and downs of life made him
19.In all his misery
20.His life became miserable when
21. Their relations were very good but suddenly
22. Their relations changed when
23.He was inclined towards religion
24.He was tense and upset
25.Her life was glamorous till
26.She always thought about

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TOPIC No: 15 SELF DESCRIPTION

Timings

Merits - 4 Mins

Demerits - 4 Mins

The candidates will be given 4 minutes for writing of merits and 4 minutes for writing of their demerits. They are to endorse / write their merit and demerits according to their own point of view, parents, close friends, relatives, teachers and opponents / enemies. The candidates are cautioned to keep the following important points while writing their merits and demerit:-

- 1. Please do not tell a lie.
- 2. Always speak truth.
- 3. Write your good qualities if you possess in your personality very truly.
- 4. Do not exaggerate in writing of your merits.
- 5. Avoid over acting.
- 6. Always display the good aspects of your personality.
- 7. Do not write your demerits which hit your character directly, for example ifs you were involved in immoral activities unfortunately then there is no need to mention such nasty things in your personality traits.
- 8. Always show that you are positive in approach. Be optimistic.
- 9. Do not show negative areas of your personality and don t be pessimist.
- 10. Always prove and show your sincere, deep and true love and affection for your country and love for the Defence Forces of Pakistan.
- 11. Always be a patriotic Pakistani and true Muslim in all circumstances.
- 12. Curb and condemn the trends of anti-state, anti-defence forces and anti-Islam at all levels.
- * Remember that all your merits and demerits would be assessed, checked, analyzed and examined by your Psychologists in Psychological dimensions and finally by the interviewing officers as well.

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TOPIC No: 16

GTO (GROUP TESTING OFFICER)TASKS (INDOOR TESTS)

(a) Distribution in Groups

GTO will distribute the class in group consisting of 7 to 9 candidates. One group of candidates will be dealt / controlled by single GTO.

(b) Briefing by the GTO

The GTO will give briefing to the candidates about all indoor and outdoor tasks. It is very important for all candidates to listen the briefing of GTO for good performance in all forthcoming tests.

(c) Military Planning

It is principle of life that no work can be done successfully without an advance and proper planning. The GTO will bring all candidates to room where a big table would be lying. First of all the GTO will tell / brief the group about a mission to be completed by this group. He may ask questions about such planning from each and every candidate to tell his planning about the said mission.

It s mandatory for all candidates to be highly conversant and trained in military planning. Before joining to ISSB, one must be well-prepared in the aspect of Planning Ability.

(d) Group Discussions on English / Urdu Topics.

The GTO will bring all candidates in an office where round table alongwith chairs would be available. On the instructions of GTO, the candidates will sit around the table. The topics of English will be given to the candidates for discussion and arguments. The GTO will be sitting a side to assess and speaking power, subject command, art of public speaking, convincing arguments and different ways of talking of students. These topics would be English and Urdu languages. Some of the candidates would be speaking in favour of topic and some would be arguing against others point of views. Some important points must be kept in mind during the said group discussions:-

- 1. You must have sufficient and concrete knowledge about topic.
- 2. Try to start in the beginning of the discussion.
- 3. Always opt only one option, either in favour or against the topic.
- 4. Do not interfere with other arguments.

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- 5. Do not cut the talk of other talks and ongoing arguments.
- 6. Always give positive, authoritative and convincing arguments.
- 7. Do not tell lies at all including history, religion and universal truths at any cost.
- 8. Be logical in your approach.
- 9. Do not quarrel with others.
- 10.Be patient and listen others as well.
- 11. Avoid to be silent during all discussions.
- 12. Never feel hesitation.
- 13. Be fluent in your spoken.
- 14. Pronounce your words in a well way.
- 15. Speak very clearly and loudly.
- 16. Try to understand the arguments of others in a better way.
- 17. Rebut them with your logical approach and high confidence.

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TOPIC No: 17

GTO (GROUP TESTING OFFICER)TASKS (OUTDOOR TASKS)

(a) Progressive Group Task. (PGT). The GTO will take the candidates to the designated Outdoor Task Areas and would brief them about the Progressive Group Task. There will some planks, ropes, drums, hurdles, bricks, blocks and fixed pipe angles. Candidates are work in group collectively by cooperating each other in the completion of task.

Certain areas and points are marked as OUT OF BOUND which not to be touched otherwise foul will be counted on the part of defaulters. Moreover, IN BOUND areas are well defined by the GTO which can be touched and used for the completion of task within the stipulated time.

The candidates are to display / show the team work and mutual cooperation, helping others, avoiding mistakes, without making noise, active, submissive and quick approach. The GTO will analyses / assess the group work, mutual cooperation and participation of all candidates.

(b) Semi / Half Group Task. (SGT / HGT). The GTO will take the candidates to the designated Outdoor Task Areas and would brief them about the Half Group Task. There will some planks, ropes, drums, hurdles, bricks, blocks and fixed pipe angles. Candidates are work in group collectively by cooperating each other in the completion of task.

Certain areas and points are marked as OUT OF BOUND which not to be touched otherwise foul will be counted on the part of defaulters. Moreover, IN BOUND areas are well defined by the GTO which can be touched and used for the completion of task within the stipulated time.

The candidates are to display / show the team work and mutual cooperation, helping others, avoiding mistakes, without making noise, active, submissive and quick approach. The GTO will analyses / assess the group work, mutual cooperation and participation of all candidates.

- **(c)** Formal Interview by GTO before Command Task. Formal interview will be taken by the GTO during walking in the task area. Some question of personal bio-data may be asked.
- (d) Command Task. (CT). Now the GTO will nominate one candidate as Commander of the said group. He will the task briefing to the Commander of the Group to get the task done by the group successfully within stipulated time. Actually the GTO want analyze the Commanding Ability of the candidate. All the candidates are given a chance to be a commander and to get the Command Task done by the commander and his group.

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- (d) Individual Obstacles. There are nine obstacles which are to be done by the candidate. The aim of these obstacles is to check the physical fitness, endurance, running speed, height phobia, stamina and techniques of a candidate. A candidate must be physically fit and having strong stamina to fulfill the obstacles. These are following obstacles:-
 - 1. Zig Zag.
 - 2. Monkey Bridge.
 - 3. Tarzan Swing.
 - 4. Boxing Ring.
 - 5. Rope Climbing.
 - 6. Ditch Crossing.
 - 7. Passing through Tyre.
 - 8. Crossing of wooden pole having height of 10 feet.
 - 9. High Jump.
 - (e) Mutual Assessment by the Candidates in Group. At the end of all outdoor and indoor tasks, the GTO will give a slip to all candidates to write the performance of group fellows according to their assessment and evaluation and every candidate will give position to others in the group starting from 1 to 9. The candidates must give accurate positions to other fellows very honestly so that the observance of justice and observation power must be assessed in befitting manners.

TOPIC No: 18

PREPARATION FOR INTERVIEW

Basic Information About Pakistan

Official Name Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Independence Day 14 August 1947

Government Parliamentary form

Emblem Faith, Unity, Discipline

National Language Urdu
Official Language English

National Poet Allama Dr Muhammad Iqbal

National Anthem Hafeez Jalandhary

National AnimalMarkhorNational BirdChakorNational FlowerJasmineNational TreeDeodarNational SportsHockey

National DressShalwar QameezNational JuiceSugarcane Juice

Literacy Rate 53%

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Federal Minister		<u>Portfolio</u>		
1	Mr. Ghulam Sarwar Khan	Aviation Division		
2	Mr. Murad Saeed	Communications		
3	Mr. Pervez Khattak	Defence		
4	Ms. Zubaida Jalal	Defence Production		
5	Makhdoom Khusro Bukhtiar	Economic Affair		
6	Mr. Shafqat Mahmood Nation	Federal Education, Professional Training, nal Heritage and Culture		
7	Dr. Mohammad Farogh Naseem	Federal Minister of Law and Justice		
8	Shah Mahmood Hussain Qureshi	Foreign Affairs		
9	Chaudhary Tariq Bashir Cheema	Housing and Works		
10	Dr. Shireen M. Mazari	Human Rights		
11	Mr. Muhammad Hammad Azhar	Industries and Production		
12	Syed Shibli Faraz	Information and Broadcasting		
13	Syed Amin Ul Haque	Information Technology & Telecom		
14	Dr. Fehmida Mirza	Inter-Provincial Coordination		
15	Mr. Ijaz Ahmad Shah	Minister of state for Interior		
16	Mr. Ali Amin Khan Gandapur	Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit Baltistan		
17	Syed Ali Haider Zaidi	Maritime Affairs		
18	Muhammad Azam Khan Swati	Narcotics Control		
19	Syed Fakhar Imam	National Food Security and Research		
20	Mr. Asad Umer	Planning, Development and Special Initiative		
21	Mr. Omar Ayub Khan	Power Division and Petroleum Division		
22	Mr. Muhammad Mian Soomro	Privatization		
23	Sheikh Rashid Ahmed	Interior Minister		
24	Mr. Noor-Ul-Haq Qadri	Religious Affairs and Inter-faith Harmony		
25	Mr. Fawad Ahmed	Science and Technology		
26	Sahibzada M. Mehboob Sultan	States and frontier regions		
27	Mr. Muhammad Faisal Waadda	Water Resources		
28	Ali Amin Khan Gandapur	Kashmir Affairs and Gilgit Baltistan		
29.	Muhammad Mian Soomro	Privatizations		

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS

<u>Province</u> <u>Governors</u>		Chief Ministers		
Punjab	Ch Muhammad Sarvar	Usman Buzdar		
Sindh	Imran Ismail	Syed Murad Ali Shah		
Balochistan	Justice R.Aman Ullah	Jam Kamal		

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KPK Shah Farman Mahmood Khan

Gilgit-Baltistan Raja Jalal Hussain Hafiz Hafeez ur Rehman

PRESIDENTS OF PAKISTAN

1st: Maj Gen Sikandar Mirza

Present: Arif Alvi

PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN

1st: Khan Liaquat Ali Khan

Present: Imran Khan
AZAD KASHMIR

President: Sardar Masood Khan

Prime Minister: Raja Muhammad Farooq Haider Khan

CHIEF OF ARMY STAFF

1st:General Frank Masservy

Present: General Qamar Jawed Bajwa

CHIEF OF NAVAL STAFF

1st: Vice Admiral Jafford James

Present: Admiral Niazi

CHIEF OF THE AIR STAFF

1st: Air Vice Marshal Allan Perry Keane

Present: Air chief Marshal Mujahid Anwar Khan

CHAIRMAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF COMMITTEE

1st: General Muhammad Sharif

Present: General Nadeem Raza

CHIEF JUSTICE OF PAKISTAN

1st: Justice Sir Mian Abdul RashidPresent: Justice Gulzar Ahmed

MISC

Governor State Bank of Pakistan: Reza Baqir

Chairman Senate: Sadiq Sanjrani

Speaker of National Assembly: Asad Qaiser

Deputy Speaker: Qasim Khan Suri

GOVERNOR GENERALS OF PAKISTAN

Mohammad Ali Jinnah (Quaid-e-Azam) Father of the Nation. 1947 To 1948 Khawaja Nazimuddin. 1948 To1951 Malik Ghulam Mohammad. 1951 To 1955 Maj. General Isakandar Mirza. 1955 To 1956

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CHIEF MARTIAL LAW ADMINISTRATORS

- 1. Field Marshal Ayub Khan (1958-1962): held the post under President Iskander Mirza.
- 2. General Yahya Khan (1969. 71): held the post from 25 March 1969 to 1971, simultaneously served as the President of Pakistan.
- 3. Lieutenant-General A. A. K. Niazi (1971): was appointed Chief Martial Law Administrator of East Pakistan in 1971 by Yahya Khan.
- 4. Lieutenant-General Tikka Khan (1969-1971): was appointed Chief Martial Law Administrator of West Pakistan in 1969 and of East Pakistan in 1971 by Yahya Khan.
- 5. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto (1971 73): became the first civilian to hold this post in Pakistan after the Bangladesh Liberation War.
- 6. General Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq (1977 88): held this office under President Fazal Elahi Chaudhry after overthrowing Prime Minister Bhutto.
- 7. General Pervez Musharraf (1999 2002): held this office under President Rafiq Tarar, although it was styled as "Chief Executive of Pakistan."

DISTRICTS OF BALOCHISTAN

- 1. District at a glance Ziarat
- 2. District at a glance Zhob
- 3. District at a glance Sibi
- 4. District at a glance Quetta5. District at a glance Pishin
- 6. District at a glance Panjgur
- 7. District at a glance Nasirabad
- 8. District at a glance Musakhel
- 9. District at a glance Mastung
- 10. District at a glance Loralai
- 11. District at a glance Lasbela
- 12. District at a glance Kohlui
- 13. District at a glance Qilla Saifullah
- 14. District at a glance Qilla Abdullah
- 15. District at a glance Khuzdar
- 16. District at a glance Kharan
- 17. District at a glance Kech
- 18. District at a glance Kalat
- 19. District at a glance Jhal Magsi
- 20. District at a glance Jaffarabad
- 21. District at a glance Gwadar
- 22. District at a glance Dera Bugti
- 23. District at a glance Chagai
- 24. District at a glance Bolan
- 25. District at a glance Barkhan
- 26. District at a glance Awaran
- 27. District at a glance Washuk
- 28. District at a glance Punjgur

FIRST IN PAKISTAN

Fatima Jinnah was dentist by profession.

Pakistan opened its first embassy in Iran

Egypt was first to open its embassy in Pakistan.

Iran was first to recognize Pakistan.

First state to join Pakistan was Bahawalpur,1954.

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The first constitution of Pakistan was enforced on March 23,1956.

First lady Federal Minister Vikarun Nisa Noor (Tourism).

First Lady Governor Rana Liaquat Ali (Sindh) 1973-1976

First Women University Fatima Jinnah Women University is located in Rawalpindi.

First daily newspaper is Amroz 1947.

First Muslim Commander in Chief of Pak was FM Ayub khan.

First president of AJK, Sardar Ibrahim Khan.

First TV station was setup at Lahore on 26 Nov 1964.

Dr Fahmida Mirza was the first female National Assembly Speaker.

First to receive Nishan-e-Haider was Capt Sarwar Shaheed.

First lady General: Dr Shahida Malik.

First constructed barrage: Sukkur Barrage.

First atomic power station of Pakistan was installed in Karachi.

First Democratic Election in Pakistan (7 Dec 1970)

First woman captain of Pakistan cricket team is Shaiza Said Khan.

Dawn newspaper was founded by Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.

DAMS

The Mangla Dam is a multipurpose dam located on the Jhelum River in the Mirpur District of Azad Kashmir in Pakistan. It is the seventh largest dam in the world.

Miraani Dam, Dasht River south of the Central Makran Range in Kech District in Balochistan province of Pakistan.

Khanpur Dam is near Haripuron Haro River.

Dam is a <u>reservoir</u> on the <u>Hub River</u>. It is situated 56 km from Karachi city in Karachi and Lasbela Districts on Sindh and Balochistan provinces border.

Tarbela Dam is an earth-filled dam along the Indus River in Pakistan's Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. Located in the Haripur mainly and in some area of Swabi of the province. It is the largest earth-filled dam in the world, and also the largest dam by structural volume.

Subakzai Dam is in Balochistan (Zhob).

Warsak Dam(Smallest dam) is in KPK near Peshawar on Kabul river.

FORTS

ROHTAS FORT

This is a 16th-century fortress located near Jhelum. It was built during the rule of Sher Shah Suri between 1541 and 1548 to ward off rebellious tribes of the Potohar region

BALA HISSAR CASTLE

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This fort which was once used as a royal winter residence for the Duranni Empire is located in Peshawar. It has completely been renovated and is currently in use by the Pakistan Frontier Corps.

DERAWAR FORT

Qilla Derawar is a magnificent beauty in the Cholistan Desert. It is located 130 km south of the city of Bahawalpur. The best time to see it is in Febuary during the famous jeep rally. Its forty bastions are visible for miles in the desert.

LAHORE FORT

This is a citadel in the city of Lahore, located at the northern end of the famous walled city.

RANIKOT FORT

Sindh too has its own share of fort glory in the form of Ranikot, largest fort which is located near Sann in Jamshoro District.

RAMKOT FORT

Ramkot Fort is an ancient fort in Azad Kashmir providing stunning views of the Mangla Dam.

MOUNTAIN RANGES

Following are the mountain ranges that are fully or partially included in <u>Pakistan</u>:

Karakoram, including the world's second-highest peak, K2 (8,611 m or 28,251 ft)

<u>Himalayas</u>; second highest peak in Pakistan is <u>Nanga Parbat</u> (8,126 metres (26,660 ft)

Mount Everest is in Himalaya range.

<u>Hindu Kush</u>; highest peak is <u>Tirich Mir</u> (7,690 metres (25,230 ft)).

<u>Hindu Raj</u> in northern Pakistan, part of the eastern Hindu Kush.

______, starting from <u>Tora Bora</u> on the border with eastern <u>Afghanistan</u> west of the Khyber Pass.

Sulaiman Mountains; highest peak is <u>Takht-e-Sulaiman</u> (3,487 metres (11,440 ft)).

<u>Salt Range</u>, a hill system in the <u>Punjab</u> Province that is abundant in <u>salt</u>; highest peak is <u>Sakaser</u> (1,522 metres (4,993 ft))

Margalla Hills in Punjab whose highest peak is Tilla Charouni.(1,604 metres (5,262 ft))

Toba Kakar, a southern offshoot of the Hindu Kush in Balochistan

<u>Makran Range</u>, a semi-desert coastal strip in the south of Balochistan, in Iran and Pakistan near the coast of the <u>Arabian Sea</u>. The narrow coastal plain rises very rapidly into several mountain ranges.

Ras Koh Range

Chagai Range

Kirthar Range located along the Balochistan and Sindh provincial border.

Largest glacier of Pakistan is Siachen.

Khyber pass connects Peshawar -Kabul.

The highest point of the Khyber Pass is Landi Kotal.

LAKES

Khanjer is the largest manmade lake in Pakistan.(Sindh)

Manchar Lake is the biggest lake of Pakistan(Sindh)

Saiful Muluk lake is near Naran(District Mansswhra)

Sat Para Lake is near Skardu.

Banjosa Lake is an artificial lake and is near Rawalakot.(District Poonch)

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DESERTS

Largest desert is **Thar**(Sindh),adjacent to India.

Cholistan desert is in Bahawalpur district.

Thal desert is situated in Punjab(Bhakkar,Khushab,Mianwali,Layyah, Muzaffargarh as well as Jhang).

RIVERS

The name 'Punjab' 'panj' meaning five and 'aab' meaning water. The five rivers of Pakistan are Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, Sultej and Indus.

River Jhelum is nearly 774 kilometres long and is the tributary of River Chenab. Jhelum originates from the south-eastern part of Kashmir valley and flows through Srinagar before entering Pakistan. Along its journey, it is joined by the largest tributary of the Neelam River near Muzaffarabad.

Sutlej flows through the historic crossroad region of Punjab in northern India and Pakistan. It is located north of the Vindhya Range, south of the Hindu Kush segment of the Himalayas, and east of the Central Sulaiman Range in Pakistan. Some 550 kilometres long, Sutlej is also called as the Red River.

Chenab flows through Jammu and Kashmir. Chenab River is nearly 960 kilometres long.

River Ravi, like many other rivers of the region, originates in the Himalayas. After it flows through south-west region of Indian Punjab, it moves along the Indo-Pak border and enters Pakistan and merges with Chenab. River Ravi is nearly 720 kilometres long. It's also called 'The river of Lahore' since the city of Lahore is located at Ravi's eastern bank.

The Indus river is the longest river in Pakistan, originating from the Himalayan region. It is also the world's 21st largest river in terms of annual water flow. With a total length of 3,180 kilometres, it is also Pakistan's lifeline.

Indus River originates from the Tibetan plateau near Lake Mansarovar in China. It then runs through Jammu and Kashmir, enters the Gilgit-Baltistan (formerly Northern Areas of Pakistan) region and flows through the entire length of the country and merges with the Arabian Sea.

BORDERS

Length of Pak-India border is 1,610 km.

Length of Pak-Iran border is 805 km.

Length of Pak China border is 595 km.

Length of Pak-Afghan border is **2250 km** or 1300 miles.

Durand line is b/w Pakistan and Afghanistan.

Pakistan has its **longest boundary** with Afghanistan.

Miscellaneous Knowledge

Larges Oil refinery: Pak-Arab Oil refinery

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Rad-ul-Fasad means Elimination of strife.

Biggest mosque in Pakistan: Faisal Mosque Islamabad

Tallest building of Pakistan: Muslim commercial Bank Building (Karachi)

Oldest forest of Pakistan: Janipur (Founded between Loralai And Ziarat)

Longest Motorway in Pakistan: M-8

Biggest Hockey Stadium of Pakistan: National Hockey Stadium Lahore

Biggest industry of Pakistan: Textile

Biggest industrial unit in public sector: Pakistan Steel Mills

Longest railway tunnel in Pakistan: Khojak

Longest tunnel: Lawari Tunnel

Province which have longest coastline: Baluchistan

Largest language: Punjabi (48)

Pakistan s largest museum: Karachi museum

Biggest park in Pakistan: Ayub National park

Larges Dam in Pakistan: Terbela Dam

Largest Earth filled Dam in Pakistan: Terbela Dam

Oldest Nuclear reactor of Pakistan: Karachi nuclear power plant (1972)

Biggest fort of Pakistan: Rani Kot Fort (Haiderabad)

Oldest fort of Pakistan: Daraward Fort

Coldest place in Pakistan: Skardu

Highest dam in Pakistan: Mangla Dam

Highest & longest glacier of Pakistan: Siachen

Largest Island of Pakistan: Manora

Oldest Barrage of Pakistan: Sukkur Barrage

Highest mountain peak: K-2 (8611 meter or 28251)

Highest railway station of Pakistan: Khan Mehtarzai

Highest Road: Sharah-e-Karakorm (Sharah Resham)

Oldest news agency of Pakistan: APP (Associate Press of Pakistan)

Biggest cricket stadium of Pakistan: National Stadium Karachi

Largest shipping company of Pakistan: Pakistan national Shipping Corporation

Largest university of Pakistan: Punjab University

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Largest (biggest) province by area: Baluchistan

Biggest province by population: Punjab

Biggest library found in Pakistan: Punjab Library

Biggest airline of Pakistan: PIA

Biggest railway workshop in Pakistan: Mughalpura (Lahore)

Largest city of Pakistan: Karachi

Largest District of Pakistan: Chaghi

Biggest desert found in Pakistan: Thar

Highest battle field in Pakistan: Siachin Glacier

Hottest place in Pakistan: Jacobabad

Biggest airport of Pakistan: Quaid-e-Azam Airport Karachi

Biggest Commercial Bank of Pakistan: Habib Bank Limited

Biggest Barrage of Pakistan: Sukkur Barrage (1932)

Oldest airline of Pakistan: Orient Airline

Oldest private Airline of Pakistan: Hajvery Airline

Largest & longest river: Indus (2896 Km) 1800 miles

Biggest man-made lake found in Pakistan: Keenjhar Lake (Thatha)

Biggest natural lake in Pakistan: Manchar Lake (Dadu)

Pakistan s largest Stock Exchange: Karachi

Highest pass: Mustagh Pass (6000 meters)

Biggest Gas field: Sui Gas field

Biggest hydroelectric power station: Tarbela Dam

Largest jungle of Pakistan: Changa Manga

Highest military award: Nishan-e-Haider

Highest civil award: Nishan-e- Pakistan

The Longest Coastal area in Pakistan: Balochistan (771 kms long) (total 1046 km)

The Longest Frontier: Pakistan-Afghanistan border |(2252 kms)

The Longest Railways Platform: Rohri (Sindh) Length, 1,896 feet

The Longest Railway Track in Pakistan: Karachi to Landi Kotal

The Longest Road in Pakistan: Karachi to Peshawar

The Longest Tunnel (Railway) in Pakistan: Khojak Balochistan (Length 2.43 miles)

The Longest Tunnel in Pakistan: Lowari (Length 5 miles)

The Longest (Water) in Pakistan: Warsak Dam Tunnel (Length 3.5 miles)

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The Tallest Tower in Pakistan: Minar-e-Pakistan (Hight 196 feet 8 inches)

The Tallest Minaret in Pakistan: Four minarets of Shah Faisal Mosque with a height of 286 feet each.

The Tallest Mountain Pass Pakistan: Muztagh Pass (Nothern Areas) height 19,030 ft

The Tallest Mountain Peak Pakistan: K-2 (Karakoram) height 28,269 feet

The Tallest Railway Station Pakistan: Khan Mehtarzai (height 2,221 feet)

The area lowest rainfall in Pakistan: Nokkundi

The oldest Pakistani TV Station in located in: Lahore

Largest mobile company in Pakistan: Mobilink

Largest sector of Pakistan s economy: Agriculture sector

Largest radio station in Pakistan: Islamabad

Largest Division of Pakistan: Kalat

Smallest Division of Pakistan: Karachi

Shortest river of Pakistan: Ravi River

Largest Hospital in Pakistan: Nishtar Hospital Multan

Largest Trade partner of Pakistan: USA

Lowest point below the sea level in Pakistan: Indian Ocean

Biggest Thermal power station founded in Pakistan: Kot Addou

Biggest export item in Pakistan: **Textile** (**Cotton**)

Highest rainfall area of Pakistan: Murree

Largest min excavated in Pakistan: Salt mines Khewra

Largest stadium of athletics of Pakistan: Islamaba

Lowest population density rate in Pakistan: Chaghi district

Largest seaport of Pakistan: Karachi

Largest mausoleum in Pakistan: Quaid-e-Azam Tomb, Karachi

Largest circulating Daily Newspaper of Pakistan: Jang

Largest circulating English Daily Newspaper of Pakistan: Daily News

Largest Nuclear power plant of Pakistan: KANUPP

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Literal meaning of Qiyas is judging.

GT road was built by Sher shah suri.

The oldest Pakistani TV Station in located in: Lahore

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Largest sector of Pakistan's economy: Agriculture sector

Largest radio station in Pakistan: Islamabad

Highest radio station in Pakistan: Gilgi

Longest road in Pakistan: Pakistan Highway

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Largest circulating Daily Newspaper of Pakistan: Jang

Largest circulating English Daily Newspaper of Pakistan: Daily News

Largest Nuclear power plant of Pakistan: KANUPP, Karachi.

Headquarter of Ghandhara civilization is Taxila.

Ch. Rehmat Ali coined the word Pakistan .

Hafeez Jallundhary wrote the National Anthem of Pakistan.

Simla Pact was signed on 3 Juy,1972.

Sindh is called Bab-ul-Islam.

Data Ganj Bakhsh is the author of Kashful Mahjoob.

Minar-e-Pakistan is also called Minto Park.

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First Pakistani Astronaut Nimra Saleem in 2009.

City of colleges is Lahore.

Cheapest source of energy is Solar.

Land of white elephants is **Thailand.**

Oldest city of Pakistan is Multan.

Asrar-e-Khudi was the first book of Allama Iqbal.

360 Idols were in Khana Kaaba.

First women speaker of Balochistan Assembly is Rahila Hameed Khan

TOPIC No-19 PAKISTAN STUDIES NOTES

Freedom movement Events at a Glance (1857 to 1947)

1857 WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

An anti-British uprising also known as the Sepoy Rebellion/First War of Independence.

SIR SYED AHMED KHAN

Sir Syed was born on October 17, 1817, in Delhi. This founder of a great educational and socio-cultural movement, Sir Syed Ahmad khan, passed away on March 27, 1898.

ESTABLISHMENT OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY

In order to pursue this aim, he established Scientific Society at Ghazipur in 1864. This Society was directed towards getting the translations of Western knowledge texts into Urdu. He also started publishing Tahzib-ul-Akhlaq in 1870 to instill modern consciousness among the Muslims.

1885-FORMATION OF THE INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

A liberal Indian organization founded by A.W. Hume, a retired member of the Indian Civil Service.

1905-PARTITION OF BENGAL

The Bengal Presidency was partitioned by Lord Curzon and its boundaries redrawn to create two provinces of manageable size.

SWADESHI MOVEMENT

started by Hindus against partition of Bengal

1906-SHIMLA DEPUTATION

A deputation, representing all shades of Muslims opinion and led by Aga Khan and 35 notable leader of Muslims called on the viceroy Lord Minto on October 1 at Shimla.

1906-FOUNDING OF THE ALL-INDIA MUSLIM LEAGUE

The All India Muslim League was founded in **Dhaka in December 1906** to watch and safeguard Muslim interests.

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1909-MINTO MORLEY REFORMS

These reforms provided for separate electorates in all the provinces.

1911-ANNULMENT OF THE PARTITION OF BENGAL

In December 1911, at a darbar in Delhi, King George V announced the annulment of the partition of Bengal.

1914-18 WORLD WAR I

Also known as the Great War. It was an international struggle that raged over the old world between August 1914 and November 1918. France, Russia and Great Britain were arrayed on one side and Germany, Austria, Turkey, on the other. The war ended with the treaty of Versailles (1918). The Khilafat Movement (1919-24) in India was an offshoot of this war.

1916 LUCKNOW PACT

This pact was signed between Muslims and Hindus due to Quiad's efforts, it was the first and last agreement between Muslims and Hindus.

1919 MONTAGUE CHELMFSORD REFORMS

These reforms introduced diarchy . Separate electorates were continued.

1919-23 KHILAFAT MOVEMENT

An Indian Muslim Movement for the preservation of the Khilafat and the territorial integrity of Ottoman Empire. The Ali Brothers were its leading proponents. Gandhi supported the movement and encouraged non-cooperation with the British. A section of Indian Muslims, to express their indignation, resorted to Hijrat . They gained nothing. The movement petered(come to an end gradually) out when Mustafa Kamal Ataturk itself abolished the caliphate.

1920 JINNAH RESIGNED FROM CONGRESS

1922-29 HINDU MUSLIM RIOTS

Starting with 1922, India was the scene of bloody Hindu-Muslim riots for the next seven years. Hindu leaders were rabid communalists. Arya Samaj, shuddhi, sanghathan activities targeted the Muslims. These riots marked a high point in communal bitterness and increased Muslim s hostility.

1927 ARRIVAL OF SIMON COMMISSION HEADED BY SIR SIMON.

1927 DELHI MUSLIM PROPOSALS

These proposals were a fresh try for a Hindu-Muslim settlement. A group of prominent Muslims met at Delhi on March 20, 1927.

1928 NEHRU REPORT

The Nehru Report published in August was a patently anti-Muslim document. It included a draft constitution for India. The Report rejected a federation and supported a unitary government.

1929 QUAID-I-AZAM S FOURTEEN POINTS

The Muslim League at the time was torn by internal dissension. The Quaid outlined a programme on which Muslims could unite. This was the famous Fourteen Points.

1930 SIMON REPORT

A constitutional report that rejected the unitary system and recommended a federal framework for India.

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It also recommended

- 1. Doing away with diarchy and
- 2. Setting up of a Council of Greater India.

1930-ALLAM IQBAL ADDRESS

In December 1930, Allama Muhammad Iqbal, while addressing the Muslim League annual session at Allahabad advocated partition of the subcontinent. He even demand and defined the frontiers of a proposed "Consolidated Muslim State", which he believed would be "in the best interests.

1930-32 ROUND TABLE CONFERENCES (RTCS)

Three Round Table Conferences were held to sort out Hindu Muslim differences.

The first met in November 1930- January 1931.

Second was held in London from 7 September 1931 to 1 Dec 1931.

The **third** RTC held in November 1932 to December 1932.

1932-COMMUNAL AWARD (1932)

The Process of constitution making had gone through many stages from Government of India Act 1919 to Communal Awards in 1932. In August1932, a Communal Awards was announced in which separate electorates for the Muslims were allowed to continue.

1935-GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ACT

This Act, strengthened parliamentary institutions yet kept ultimate power in the hands of the British. There were to be elected legislatures. The Governor General was the Chief Executive and absolute authority. Dyarchy was abolished

1937-ELECTIONS

Elections of provincial legislative assemblies were held in 1937 under Government of India Act 1935.

1939-45 **WORLD WAR II**

War between Germany, Italy and Japan (the Axis powers) on one side and Britain, France, U.S., the U.S.S.R and China (the allied powers) on the other. It was a struggle between the forces of democracy and dictatorship. 55 million lives were lost. Germany surrendered in May 1945 and Japan in July 1945 after the atomic attack on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

1940-THE PAKISTAN RESOLUTION

A landmark in the history of the Indian Muslims. The Pakistan Resolution was passed in March 1940 at the Muslim League session at Lahore under the president ship of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. The resolution demanded that the Muslim majority areas be grouped to constitute independent states. Pakistan was the direct outcome of this resolution.

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1942-CRIPPS MISSION

Sir Stafford Cripps arrived in New Delhi for talks with Indian Leaders on the future constitution of India. He discussed the draft proposals. The Muslim League rejected the proposals as there was no provision for amendments or for the formation of two constituent assemblies instead of one.

1944- GANDHI - JINNAH TALKS

Gandhi - Jinnah talks were held at Bombay on the basis to resolve the differences between the Congress and the All India Muslim League on the issue of Pakistan. Gandhi was opposed to the Two Nations Theory and refused the Muslims the right of self-determination. These talks failed.

1945-THE SIMLA CONFERENCE

A conference called by the Viceroy at Simla where the formation of an Executive Council was discussed. The Congress insisted that it represented all the communities in India and could nominate Muslims to the new Council. The All India Muslim League stated that only the League had the right to nominate Muslim members. The Conference failed on this issue.

1946-THE CABINET MISSION

The Cabinet Mission proposals stipulated a weak Centre, supreme only in foreign affairs, defence and communication, and three autonomous groups of provinces. Two of these were to have Muslim majorities while the third one was to have a Hindu majority.

1946-INTERIM GOVERNMENT INSTALLED IN OFFICE

The British Government proposed on 22 July that an Interim Government be formed at the Centre.

1946-JUNE 3 PARTITION PLAN

This plan for the partition of India was prepared by Lord Mountbatten, the last Viceroy of India, in consultation with the British government. It was based on the fundamental principle that transfer of power should take place according to the wishes of the people. A time-limit for British withdrawal from the subcontinent was fixed. The British decided to hand over power on 15 August 1947 to two successor states to be known as India and Pakistan.

1947-PAKISTAN ACHIEVED

14 August 1947 was Pakistan s date with destiny. On that day, Mountbatten formally transferred power to the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan on behalf of His Majesty s Government. On 15 August Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was sworn in as the first Governor General of Pakistan. A seven-year old struggle came triumphantly to an end and a long cherished dream stood translated into reality.

THE CREATION OF PAKISTAN ON 14TH AUGUST, 1947

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah took oath as the Governor General of Pakistan.

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TOPIC No- 20

GEOGRAPHY & GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

SUEZ CANAL

The **Suez Canal** stretches 120 miles from Port Said on the Mediterranean Sea in Egypt southward to the city of **Suez**. The **canal** separates the bulk of Egypt from the Sinai Peninsula. It took 10 years to build, and was officially opened on November 17, 1869. The **Suez Canal** is a human-made waterway that cuts north-south across the Isthmus of **Suez** in Egypt. The **Suez Canal connects** the Mediterranean Sea to the Red Sea, making it the shortest maritime route to Asia from Europe. **Length** of Canal is 193.3 km.

PANAMA CANAL

The Panama Canal is an artificial 82 km waterway in Panama that connects the Atlantic Ocean with the Pacific Ocean. The canal cuts across the Isthmus of Panama and is conduit for maritime trade.

CONTINENTS & THEIR COUNTRIES 1. ASIA(LARGEST CONTINENT)

S.No.	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Afghanistan	Kabul	Afghani
2	Bahrain	Manama	Bahraini Dinar
3	Bangladesh	Dhaka	Taka
4	Bhutan	Thimpu	Ngultrum
5	Brunei	Bandar Seri Begawan	Brunei Dollar
6	Myanmar (Burma)	Nay Pyi Taw#	Burmese Kyat
7	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	Cambodian Riel
8	China	Beijing	Chinese Renminbi##
9	East Timor	Dili	US Dollar
10	India	New Delhi	Indian Rupee
11	Indonesia	Jakarta	Indonesian Rupiah
12	Iran	Tehran	Iranian Rial
13	Iraq	Baghdad	Iraqi Dinar
14	Israel	Jerusalem	Israeli New Shekel
15	Japan	Tokyo	Japanese Yen
16	Jordan	Amman	Jordanian Dinar
17	Kazakhstan	Astana	Tenge
18	Korea, North	Pyongyang	North Korean Won

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19	Korea, South	Seoul	South Korean Won
20	Kuwait	Kuwait City	Kuwaiti Dinar
21	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	Kyrgyztani Som
22	Laos	Vientiane	Lao Kip
23	Lebanon	Beirut	Lebanese Pound
24	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	Malaysian Ringgit
25	Maldives	Male (Maale)	Maldivian Rufiyaa
26	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	Mongolian Tugrik
27	Nepal	Kathmandu	Nepalese Rupee
28	Oman	Muscat	Omani Rial
29	Pakistan	Islamabad	Pakistan Rupee
30	Philippines	Manila	Philippine Peso
31	Qatar	Doha	Qatari Rial
32	Russian Federation (Russia)	Moscow	Russian Ruble (Rouble)
33	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Saudi Riyal
34	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore Dollar
35	Sri Lanka	Colombo	Sri Lankan Rupee
36	Syria	Damascus	Syrian Pound
37	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	Somoni
38	Thailand	Bangkok	Thai Baht
39	Turkey	Ankara	Turkish Lira
40	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	Turkmenistan Manat
41	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	UAE Dirham
42	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	Uzbekistani Som
43	Vietnam	Hanoi	Vietnamese Dong
44	Yemen	Sanaa	Yemeni Rial

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2. <u>NORTH AMERICA</u> COUNTRIES, CAPITALS, & CURRENCIES

S.No.	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Antigua and Barbuda	St. John's	East Caribbean Dollar
2	Bahamas	Nassau	Bahamian Dollar
3	Barbados	Bridgetown	Barbadian Dollar
4	Belize	Belmopan	Belize Dollar
5	Canada	Ottawa	Canadian Dollar
6	Costa Rica	San Jose	Costa Rican Colon
7	Cuba	Havana	2 currencies - Cuban Peso and Cuban convertible peso
8	Dominica	Roseau	East Caribbean Dollar
9	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	Dominican Peso
10	El Salvador	San Salvador	US Dollar###
11	Grenada	St. George's	East Caribbean Dollar
12	Guatemala	Guatemala City	Guatemala Quetzal
13	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	Gourde
14	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	Lempira
15	Jamaica	Kingston	Jamaican Dollar
16	Mexico	Mexico City	Mexican Peso
17	Nicaragua	Managua	Cordoba
18	Panama	Panama City	US Dollar (Panama locals call it Balboa)
19	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Basseterre	East Caribbean Dollar
20	Saint Lucia	Castries	East Caribbean Dollar
21	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Kingstown	East Caribbean Dollar
22	Trinidad and Tobago	Port of Spain	Trinidad and Tobago Dollar
23	United States	Washington, D.C.	US Dollar

S.No. Country Capital Currency

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3. SOUTH AMERICA COUNTRIES, CAPITAL, AND CURRENCY

1	Argentina	Buenos Aires	Argentine Peso
2	Bolivia	Sucre	Boliviano
3	Brazil	Brasilia	Real
4	Chile	Santiago	Chilean Peso
5	Colombia	Bogota	Colombian Peso
6	Ecuador	Quito	US Dollar
7	Guyana	Georgetown	Guyana Dollar
8	Paraguay	Asuncion	Guarani
9	Peru	Lima	Nuevo Sol
10	Suriname	Paramaribo	Suriname Dollar
11	Uruguay	Montevideo	Uruguay Peso
12	Venezuela	Caracas	Bolivar

4. ANTARCTICA

Its southern most continent and is at South Pole.

It has no population and is covered with Iceland mass.

5. EUROPE

COUNTRIES, CAPITAL & CURRENCY

S.No.	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Albania	Tirana	Lek
2	Andorra	Andorra la Vella	Euro
3	Armenia	Yerevan	Armenian Dram
4	Austria	Vienna	Euro
5	Azerbaijan	Baku	Manat
6	Belarus	Minsk	Belarusian Ruble
7	Belgium	Brussels	Euro
8	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Sarajevo	Convertible Mark

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5. EUROPE

COLINITATES	CADITAL O	CLIDDENICY
COUNTRIES,	CAPITAL	CURRENCY

9	Bulgaria	Sofia	Lev
10	Croatia	Zagreb	Kuna
11	Cyprus	Nicosia	Euro
12	Czech Republic	Prague	Koruna
13	Denmark	Copenhagen	Krone
14	Estonia	Tallinn	Euro
15	Finland	Helsinki	Euro
16	France	Paris	Euro
17	Georgia	Tbilisi	Lari
18	Germany	Berlin	Euro
19	Greece	Athens	Euro
20	Hungary	Budapest	Forint
21	Iceland	Reykjavik	Icelandic Krona
22	Ireland	Dublin	Euro
23	Italy	Rome	Euro
24	Latvia	Riga	Euro
25	Liechtenstein	Vaduz	Swiss Franc
26	Lithuania**	Vilnius	Euro
27	Luxembourg	Luxembourg City	Euro
28	Macedonia	Skopje	Macedonian Denar
29	Malta	Valletta	Euro
30	Moldova	Chisinau	Moldovan Leu
31	Monaco	Monaco	Euro
32	Montenegro	Podgorica	Euro
33	Netherlands	Amsterdam (but the government resides in The Hague)	Euro
34	Norway	Oslo	Norwegian Krone
35	Poland	Warsaw	Zloty
36	Portugal	Lisbon	Euro

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5. EUROPE

COUNTRIES.	CAPITAL &	CURRENCY
COUNTINES,	CALLIAL	COMMENCE

37	Romania	Bucharest	Romanian Leu
38	San Marino	San Marino	Euro
39	Serbia	Belgrade	Serbian Dinar
40	Slovakia	Bratislava	Euro
41	Slovenia	Ljubljana	Euro
42	Spain	Madrid	Euro
43	Sweden	Stockholm	Swedish Krona
44	Switzerland	Bern	Swiss Franc
45	Ukraine	Kiev	Hryvnia
46	United Kingdom***	London	Pound Sterling
47	Vatican City****	Vatican City	Euro

6. AUSTRALIA&OCEANIA COUNTRIES, CAPITALS AND CURRENCIES

S.No	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Australia	Canberra	Australian Dollar
2	Fiji	Suva	Fijian Dollar
3	Kiribati	South Tarawa	Kiribati Dollar (pegged at par with the Australian Dollar)
4	Marshall Islands	Majuro	US Dollar
5	Micronesia	Palikir	US Dollar
6	Nauru	No Official Capital^	Australian Dollar
7	New Zealand	Wellington	New Zealand Dollar
8	Palau	Ngerulmud (situated in Melekeok state)	US Dollar
9	Papua New Guinea	Port Moresby	Kina
10	Samoa	Apia	Tala
11	Solomon Islands	Honiara	Solomon Islands Dollar

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6. <u>AUSTRALIA&OCEANIA</u> <u>COUNTRIES, CAPITALS</u> <u>ANDCURRENCIES</u>

12	Tonga	Nuku'alofa	pa'anga
13	Tuvalu	Funafuti	Australian Dollar and Tuvaluan Dollar
14	Vanuatu	Port Vila	Vatu

Yaren District, unofficially called the capital, is an area on the southern shore of Nauru where most of the important buildings and the Parliament is situated.

7. AFRICA

COUNTRIES, CAPITALS AND CURRENCIES

(Note: Some countries like Burkina and Eritrea are excluded from the following list)

S.No	Country	Capital	Currency
1	Algeria	Algiers	Algerian Dinar
2	Angola	Luanda	Angolan Kwanza
3	Botswana	Gaborone	Botswana Pula
4	Burundi	Bujumbura	Burundian Franc
5	Cameroon	Yaounde	Central African Franc
6	Cape Verde	Praia	Cape Verdean Escudo
7	Central African Republic	Bangui	Central African Franc
8	Chad	N'Djamena	Central African Franc
9	Congo	Brazzaville	Central African Franc
10	Congo, Democratic Republic of	Kinshasa	Congolese Franc
11	Egypt	Cairo	Egyptian Pound
12	Equatorial Guinea	Malabo	Central African Franc

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7. AFRICA

COUNTRIES, CAPITALS AND CURRENCIES

(Note: Some countries like Burkina and Eritrea are excluded from the following list)

13	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	Ethiopian Birr
14	Gambia	Banjul	Gambian Dalasi
15	Ghana	Accra	Ghana Cedi
16	Guinea	Conakry	Guinean Franc
17	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	West African Franc
18	Ivory Coast	Yamoussoukro	West African Franc
19	Kenya	Nairobi	Kenyan Shilling
20	Libya	Tripoli	Libyan Dinar
21	Madagascar	Antananarivo	Malagasy Ariary
22	Mali	Bamako	West African Franc
23	Mauritius	Port Louis	Mauritian Rupee
24	Morocco	Rabat	Moroccan Dirham
25	Mozambique	Maputo	Mozambique Metical
26	Namibia	Windhoek	Namibian Dollar
27	Niger	Niamey	West African Franc
28	Nigeria	Abuja	Nigerian Naira
29	Rwanda	Kigali	Rwandan Franc
30	Seychelles	Victoria	Seychelles Rupee
31	Sierra Leone	Freetown	Leone
32	Somalia	Mogadishu	Somali Shilling
33	South ASSfrica	3 capitals - Cape Town (Legislative Capital - seat of parliament); Pretoria (Administrative Capital); Bloemfontein (Judicial Capital)	Rand

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7. AFRICA

COUNTRIES, CAPITALS AND CURRENCIES

(Note: Some countries like Burkina and Eritrea are excluded from the following list)

34	South Sudan	Juba	South Sudanese Pound
35	Sudan	Khartoum	Sudanese pound
36	Tanzania	Dodoma	Tanzanian Shilling
37	Tunisia	Tunis	Tunisian Dinar
38	Uganda	Kampala	Uganda Shilling
39	Zambia	Lusaka	Zambian Kwacha
40	Zimbabwe	Harare	Zimbabwe Dollar@

Zimbabwe uses Multi currency, and currency of certain other countries like US Dollar and South African Rand are all allowed as legal tender. Zimbabwe is also dealing with the economic problem of hyperinflation since a long time.

CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLIC(CAR)

I. Kazakhstan

II. Kyrgystan

III. Tajikistan

IV. Turkministan

V. Uzbekistan

LARGEST COUNTRIES

I. Russia 6,601,668II. Canada 3,855,100III. China 3,705,407

SMALLEST COUNTRIES

I. Vatican City 0.2II. Monaco 0.7

FORMER NAMES OF COUNTRIES& CITIES

<u>Current Name</u> <u>Old Name</u>

I. Ethiopia Abyssinia

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II. Ankara, Turkey Angora, Turkey

III. Sri Lanka Ceylon

IV. Istanbul, Turkey Constantinople, Turkey

V. Beijing, China Peking, China

VI. Iran Persia

VII. Iraq Mesopotamia

VIII. Thailand Siam

IX. CambodiaX. BurmaMyanmar

WORLD S MOST POPULOUS COUNTRIES

1. China 2. India 3. United States

4. Indonesia 5. Brazil 6. Pakistan

FAMOUS INTERNATIONAL LINES

Control Line. Boundary Line between Azad Kashmir & India.

Durand Line. Boundary Line between Pakistan & Afghanistan (1300 miles in length)

Maginot Line: It is the French Line of Fortification. Build in 1934, along the Germon

Border from Switzerland to BELIGIUM.

McMahon Line: Boundary Line between India & China.

Radcliffe Line: Boundary line between India & Pakistan.

CURRENT PRESIDENTS OF COUNTRIES

Pakistan Arif Alvi
 China Xi JinPing
 Afghanistan Ashraf Ghani
 Iran Hassan Rouhani
 India Ram Nath Kovind

MOUNTAINOUS RANGES IN PAKISTAN

Karakoram range, highest peak is K-2(8611 m or 28,250 feet) **Himalaya range**, highest peak in Pakistan is Nanga Parbat (8,126m or 26,660 feet) **Hindu Kush range**, highest peak is Tirich Mir (7,690 meters or 25,230 feet).

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MOUNTAIN PASSSES IN PAKISTAN

Babusar Pass. Highest point in Kaghan Valley located on Karakoram Highway.

Bolan Pass. It is located in Balochistan and connects Sibi with Quetta.

Broghol Pass. It links Afghanistan (Wakhan District of Badakhashtan province) with Pakistan (Chitral District of KPK)

Gomal Pass. It is mountain pass on the Durand Line border between Afghanistan and Pakistan (South Waziristan in FATA)

<u>Khunjerab Pass.</u> It s a high mountain pass in the Karakoram Mountains between Pakistan (Hunza Nagar District) and China (Xinjiang Region)

Khyber Pass. It is a mountain pass connecting Afghanistan and Pakistan (Landi Kotal)

Lowari Pass. Lowari Pass connects Chitral with Dir in KPK.

Malakand Pass. It is located in Malakand District of KPK.

<u>Tochi Pass.</u> It connects Pakistan (Bannu) with Afghanistan (Ghazni).

LIST OF MOTORWAYS

Name		Route	Length (km)	Lanes	Completion Year	Status
M-1	<u>M-1</u> motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Peshawar</u> <u>Islamabad</u>	155	6	2007	Operational
M-2	<u>M2</u> motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Islamabad</u> <u>Lahore</u>	334	6	1997	Operational
M-3	M-3 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Lahore</u> <u>Abdul</u> <u>Hakeem</u>	230	6	2019	Operational
M-4	<u>M-4</u> motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Pindi</u> <u>Bhattian</u> <u>Multan</u>	309	4-6	2019	Operational
M-5	<u>M-5</u> motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Multan</u> <u>Sukkur</u>	392	6	2019	Operational
M-6	M-6 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Sukkur</u> - <u>Hyderabad</u>	296	6	2021	Planned

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M-8	M-8 motorway (Pakistan)	Ratodero Gwadar	892	2	2022	Partially Operational Under Construction
M-9	M-9 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Hyderabad</u> <u>Karachi</u>	136	6	2018	Operational
M-10	M-10 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Karachi</u> <u>Northern</u> <u>Bypass</u>	57	2	2007	Operational
M-11	M-11 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Lahore</u> <u>Sialkot</u>	103	4	2020	Operational
*	M-12 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Sialkot</u> <u>Rawalpindi</u>	212	6	2021	Planned
*	M-13 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Swabi</u> - <u>Chakdara</u>				Planned
M-14	M-14 motorway (Pakistan)	<u>Hakla</u> D.I <u>Khan</u>	285	4	2021	Under Construction
M-15	M-15 motorway (Pakistan)	Hasan Abdal Thakot	180	6-4-2	2020	Operational
M-16	<u>M-16</u> motorway (Pakistan)	Nowshera Chakdara	160	4	2021	Operational
*	M-7 motorway (Pakistan)	Dadu Hub				Planned

BARRAGE(DAM)

A dam is a barrier that stops or restricts the flow of water or underground streams. Barrages are usually larger than the headworks.Reservoirs created by dams not only suppress floods but also provide water for activities such as irrigation, human consumption, industrial use, aquaculture, and navigability.

FUNCTIONS OF A HEADWORK

A headwork serves the following purposes

A headwork raises the water level in the river.

It regulates the intake of water into the canal.

It also controls the entry of silt into the canal.

A head work can also store water for small periods of time.

Reduces fluctuations in the level of supply in river.

BARRAGES OF PAKISTAN

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<u>Chashma Barrage:</u>One of the famous barrages in Pakistan. It is located in Mianwali on Indus river. It was completed in 1971.

<u>Guddu Barrage</u>: It is located near Sukkur in Sindth province. Guddu barrage was completed in 1962.

<u>Sukkur Barrage:</u> It is one of the oldest barrages in Pakistan. Sukkur Barrage was build in 1932. It is built at river Indus near Sukkur.(Sindh Province).

Panjnad Barrage: Panjnad Riveris a river at the extreme end of Bahawalpur district in Punjab, Pakistan. Panjnad River is formed by successive confluence or merger of the five rivers of the Punjab, namely Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, Beas and Sutlej. [1][2][3] Jhelum and Ravi join Chenab, Beas joins Sutlej, and then Sutlej and Chenab join to form Panjnad 10 miles north of Uch Sharif in Muzaffar Garh district. The combined stream runs southwest for approximately 45 miles and joins the Indus River at Mithankot. The Indus continues and then drains into the Arabian Sea. A barrage on Panjnad has been erected.

Taunsa Barrage: It is a barrage on the River Indus in Taaaaunsa Tehsil of D G Khan.

Rasul Barrage: It is a barrage on the River Jhelum between Jhelum District and Mandi Bahuddin District of Punjab.

Trimmu Barrage: It is on the River Chenab in the Jhang District.

<u>Kotri Barrage:</u>It is a barrage on the Indus River between Jamshoro and Hyderabad and eas constrict 1955.

DAMS IN PAKISTAN

<u>Tarbela Dam</u>: Tarbela Dam is a large dam on the Indus River in Pakistan. It is located about 50 kilometers northwest of Islamabad. It is the largest earth filled dam in the world. The dam was completed in 1974.

<u>Mangla Dam:</u> Mangla Dam, the 12th largest dam of the world in Azad Kashmir. It was constructed in 1967 across the Jehlum River.

<u>Warsak Dam:</u> Warsak Hydro Electric Power Project is located on river Kabul at about 30 km from Peshawar in KPK Province of Pakistan.

<u>Mirani Dam:</u> Mirani Dam is in Baluchistan, Pakistan. It is located on Dasht River, about 30 miles west of Turbat in Makran Division of Baluchistan. The project was completed in 2006.

Gomal Zam Dam:Gomal Zam Dam project is located in KPK,Pakistan. Gomal river, on which Gomal Zam Dam is build, is one of the significant tributaries of Indus river.

Khanpur Dam: It is 48 km from Islamabad on Taxila-Haripur Road. Khanpur Dam has been constructed in on the Haro River. Its construction was started in 1968 and completed in 1983.

Rawal Lake Dam: Rawal lake dam is located in Islamabad and built on Korang river.

Sabakzai Dam: Sabakzai Dam is in district Zhob of Balochistan and is build on Zhob river.

Kalabagh Dam: The Kalabagh Dam is a proposed hydroelectric dam on the Indus River at Kalabagh in the Mianwali District, Punjab, Pakistan, which has been intensely debated along

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ethnic and regional lines for over 40 years. If constructed, the dam could generate 3,600 MW of electricity.

MAJOR HEADWORKS IN PAKISTAN

Balloki Headworks Marala Headworks Qadirabad Headworks Sulemanki Headworks

MAJOR DESERTS IN PAKISTAN

<u>Thar Desert:</u> It is also known as the great Indian desert and forms a natural boundary between India and Pakistan.

<u>Cholistan Desert</u> The Cholistan Desert, which is locally known as Rohi, is one of the most famous and largest deserts of Pakistan. It s located in the peripheries of Bahawalpur, which is one of Punjab's most famous cities. This 16,000 square kilometres barren tract of land is largely inhabited by semi-nomadic people, who constantly keep moving from one place to another in search of food, shelter from the harsh climate conditions and fodder for the livestock.

<u>Thal Desert:</u> It is situated in Punjab between the Jehlum and Sindh rivers near the Pothohar Plateau. Desert covers the districs of Bhakhar, Khushab, Mianwali, Layyah and Muzaffargarh.

Kharan Desert: It is situated in Balochistan and is a sandy and mountainous desert.

TOPIC No- 21

ISLAMIAT NOTES

<u>WAJIB PRAYERS:</u> Wajib Prayers are necessary and willful neglect is considered sinful. Howevere, if someone misses any of these due to unavoidable circumstances, Qadha (make-up of missed prayer) is not required. The following are Wajib Prayers:

Three Rakat of Vitr after Isha.

Two Rakat of Eid-ul-Fitr and Two Rakat of Eidul-Adha

Two Rakat are offered while performing the Tawaaf of Kaba.

FARD AL-KAFAYA: They are fards that are not obligatory for each Muslim, when some Muslims fulfill them, the other Muslims become exempt from them. If nobody fulfills them, the

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whole community becomes responsible and sinful for them. If some Muslims perform the Janazah Prayer when a Muslim dies, the other Muslims becomes exempt from it.

TAYAMMUM: Tayammum may be substituted for wudhu or ghusl when access to water is restricted or impractical, namely:

When sufficient amounts of water for ritual washing are not available, including when using the available water for wudu or ghusl would leave insufficient water for drinking.

When obtaining water is hazardous or prohibitively expensive.

When using water poses a health risk.

When the water available is impure.

When you don't have potable water.

PERFORMING TAYAMMUM

- 1. Finding a piece of ground which is free of <u>najaasah</u> (unclean elements). This could be any surface that naturally collects dust like rock or sand.
- 2. Mentally make <u>niyyah</u>, or intention to make tayammum.
- 3. Recite the bismillah.
- 4. Place the hands on the surface of the ground.
- 5. Lift your hands and ensure that there is no dust on your palm surface by hitting your hands together.
- 6. Rub your face with both your hands. The face encompasses the right ear to the left, and the top of the forehead to the bottom of the chin
- 7 Rub your hands with one another.

FARDS IN GHUSAL: There are three fards of ghussal.

To rinse the mouth with water.

To sniff water into the nose and blow it out.

To wash the whole body.

It is fard to wash the mouth, the nose and the whole body atleast once. A person who washes them three times is regarded to have fulfilled the fard and gains the reward of fulfilling the Sunnah.

FARD IN WADU: There are four fard of wadu:

Washing the face from hair of the forehead to the lower portion of the chin, and across from one ear to the other.

Washing both hands and arms upto the elbows

Performing the Masa h (wiping with wet hands, one fourth of one s head).

Washing both the feet upto the ankles.

HOLY PROPHET MUHAMMAD (PUBH)

Holy Prophet was born in 571 A.D 22nd April.

Father s name, Hazrat Abdullah.

Mother s name, Hazrat Amna.

Six months before the Holy Prophet s birth, his father died.

Hazrat Abdullah died at Madina.

Bibi Amna suckled prophet for 3 days.

Hazrat Amna was buried at Abva b/w Makkah & Madina.

Holy Prophet had no brother and no sister.

The name Muhammad was proposed by Abdul Matlib while the name Ahmed was proposed by Bibi Amna.

Hashim was grandfather of Holy Prophet & brother of Muttalib.

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Holy Prophet had two real paternal uncles i.e Zubair & Abu Talib.

Prophet had six aunties.

Holy Prophet belonged to Banu Hashim clan of Quraish tribe.

Beside Hazrat Haleema (RA) Holy Prophet (PBUH) said that Umme Aemon is also mother.

The foster mother (s) of the Holy Prophet(saw) Hazrat Haleema (RA), Hazrat Sobia (RA) and Hazrat Khola (RA).

For six year Hazrat Haleema took care of Prophet.

After 8 years of the birth of Prophet Abdul Matlib died.

Holy Prophet journeyed to Syria with Abu Talib at the age of 12 years.

At 25 Holy Prophet married to Hazrat Khadija.

Holy Prophet had 4 daughters and 3 sons.

Qasim was first of the Holy Prophet's children to be born.

The eldest daughter of Prophet was Hazrat Zainab.

Youngest daughter Bibi Fatima.

Zaid Bin Haris(R.A) was the adopted son of the Holy Prophet.

Surname of Holy Prophet was Abul-ul-Qasim.

Hazrat Khadija accepted Islam first in Women and in all.

Hazrat Abu Bakar accepted first in Children.

Hazrat Bilal Habshi was the first slave to accept Islam.

Holy Prophet prayed for 2 years in cave Hira before first relation.

At age of 40, Holy Prophet received first Wahy.

Varqa Bin Naufal verified Holy Prophet for the first time.

Holy Prophet lived in Makkah 50 years. In 622, A.D Holy prophet migrated to Madina lived 13 years.

35 was the age at the time of Hijr-i-Aswad incident.

Wife of Abu Lahab used to spread throne in the way of Prophet.

Al-Kaswa is the name of Camel on which Holy Prophet traveled.

Holy Prophet purchased mosque land at Madina from two orphans.

45 Companions were with Holy Prophet in migration to Madina.

Holy Prophet recited Surah Al- Fatha at the conquest of Makkah.

Hijra took place in 13th Nabvi.

23 Years of preaching.

Holy prophet Nobowat age 40 years.

Prophet spent his last days in Ayesha s house.

Holy Prophet was buried in the Hujra of Ayesha.

King of Iran tore away the message of Holyprophet.

Holy Prophet addressed Khutba-e-Jum aa for first time in 1st Hijra.

1Lac companions accompanied Prophet at last Hajj.

In Miraj, Holy Prophet traveled from Baitul Muqadas to Sidratul Mantha.

In Miraj, Hazrat Jibrael called Aazan in Baitul Muqadas.

Holy Prophet led all the prophets in a prayer in Miraj at al-Aqsa.

Allah Rasool Muhammad was written on the seal of Holy Prophet (SAW)

Holy Prophet performed only one Hajj(in 10 A.H) and 4 Umras (in 7 A.H)

BATTELS OF ISLAM

Total no of Ghazwaats 27.

First Ghazwa of Islam was Widdan or Abwa, fought in 12th month of 1 A.H.

624 Battle of Badr was fought in 17 Ramadan, 2 hij.

Number of soldiers in Badar, Muslim 313 Kufar 1000v

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625 Battle of Uhad. 3hij.

626 Battle of Rajih.4hij.

627 Battle of Khandaq (Ahzab).5hij

628, Treaty of Hudaibiya, Hazrat Khalid bin Walid Accepted Islam, Conquest of Khyber.6hij

629, Battle of Mutah, Preaching of Islam to various kings.7hij

630, Battle of Hunain, Conquest of Makkah.8hij

631, Battle of Tabuk. 9hij

632, Hajjat-ul-Wida. 10hij

680, Tragedy of Karballah.61hij

Battle of Uhd was fought on 5th Shawal. Uhd is a hill.

Yom-ul Furaqn is called to Yom ul Badar.

Fath Mobeen is called to Sulah Hudaibiah.

Battle in which prophet not participated is known as Saria.

Hazrat Hamza was the first commander of Islamic Army.

In Uhd battle Muslim women participated firstly.

Battle of Mauta was the first non Arab War.

The person killed by the Holy Prophet was Ubay Bin Kalf.

In Battle of Uhad, the teeth of Holy Prophet were martyred.

Khalid bin Walid was titled Saif-ul-Allah in battle Moata.

Abu Jahal was killed in Battle of Badr by Maaz (add)

The first Shaheed (Martyr) was Amaar bin Yaasir

First female martyr: Summaya (mother of Amaar bin Yaasir)

The first person to be martyred in the Battle of Badr was the freed slave of Hazrat Umar : Muhaj jah

Khalid bin Walid was removed from the service in the reign of Hazrat Umar Farooq (RA). He was removed in 17 A.H.

Hazrat Ali established Bait-ul-Maal.

During the caliphate of Umar (RA) Iran was conquered.

Masjid Al Aqsa is the first Mosque ever built on the earth.

Battle of Yermuk was fought in 634 A.D.:

Khyber conquest made in 7th Hijra (628 A.D)

The Ghazwa in which the Holy Prophet Pbuh missed four prayers was Ghazwa Khandaq.

First woman martyr Samiya by Abu Jahl.

First man martyr Haris bin Abi Hala.

Jihad means to strive hard.

Jihad made obligatory in 2nd A.H.

The battle was forbidden in Arabs in the month of Muharam.

Hazrat khalid Bin Waleed Accepted Islam in 6 Hijri.

Hazrat Sufyan accepted Islam in 8 Hijri.

Hazrat Moaz was Governor of Yemen.

SALAAT

-e-Khasoof is offered for Moon Eclipse and Solar Eclipse.

-e-Istasqa is offered for Rain.

-e-Istasqa is offered with backside of hands upward.

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- 6. How many pash are in Holy Quran? 4808
- 7. How many Madd are in Holy Quran? 1771
- 8. How many words are in Holy Quran? 77701
- 9. How many parts of the Holy Quran? 30
- 10. How many dots are in Holy Quran? 1015030
- 11. How many over bar (zaber) are in Holy Quran? 93243
- 12. How many under bar (Zaer) are in Holy Quran? 39586
- 13. How many Raque are in Holy Quran? 1000
- 14. How many Sura start with Bismillah Al-Rahmaan Al-Raheem? 293
- 15. How many time Bismillah Al-Rahmaan Al-Raheem is repeated?
- 16. How many time the word 'Quran' is repeated in the Holy Quran? 70.
- 17. Which is the longest Sura of the Holy Quran? Al-Baqarah.
- 18. Which is the shortest Sura of the Holy Quran? Quasar
- 19. The longest verse of the Holy Quran is in which Sura? Al-Baqarah No.282
- 20. How many words are in the longest Sura of the Holy Quran? 25500
- 21. How many words are in the smallest Sura of the Holy Quran? 42
- 22. Invitation of Namaz is **700 times in the Quran.**
- 23. Hazrat Ayesha was the first who counted all the Quran's Ayats
- 24. Quran-e-Pak was completed in 22 years, 5 months and 14 days.
- 25. The name Allah is 2584 times in the Quran-e-Pak.
- 26. Quran-e-Pak has been translated in 103 languages in the world.
- 27. Four Names of Mosques are mentioned in Quran-e-Pak- Masjid-e-Haram, Masjid-e-Ziraar, Masjid-e-Nabwi SAW and Masjid-e-Aqsa
- 28. Which letter is used for the most time in Holy Quran? Alaph
- 29. Which letter is used for the lest time in Holy Quran? Zaa
- 30. Which is the best drink mentioned in Holy Quran? Milk
- 31. The best eatable thing mentioned in the Holy Quran is? Honey
- 32. Which is the best night mentioned in Holy Quran? Night of Qadar
- 33. Which is the best month mentioned in the Holy Quran? Ramazan
- 34. Which is the biggest animal mentioned in the Holy Quran? Elephant
- *35. Which is the smallest animal mentioned in the Holy Quran?* **Mosquito**

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36. The most disliked thing by God though Halal is? Divorce

- 1. Which Sura of the Holy Quran is called the mother of the Quran? Sura Hamd
- 2. Which sura is called the heart of the Holy Quran? Yaseen
- 3. How many Sura start with Al-Hamdullelah? Five Hamd, Inaam, Kahf, Saba & Fatr.
- 4. Which Sura has the same number of verses as the number of Sura of the Holy Quran? Taqveer, 114 verses.
- 5. How many Sura's name is only one letter? **Three Qaf, Sad & Noon**.
- 6. How many Sura start with the word "Inna"? Four sura Fatha, Nuh, Qadr, Quasar.
- 7. Which Sura has the number of its verses equal to the number of Masumeen? Saf, 114 verses.
- 8. Which suras are called Musabbahat? Esra, Hadeed, Hsar, Juma, Taghabun & Aala.
- 9. How many sura are Makkahi and how many are Madni? Macci 86, Madni 28.
- 10. Which sura is on the name of a tribe of Holy Prophet? **Quresh**
- 11. In which sura the name of Allah is repeated five times? Sura al-Haj
- 12. Which sura are named Azaiam? Sajdah, Fusselat, Najum & Alaq.
- 13. Which sura is on the name of one Holy war? Sura Ahzaab.
- 14. Which sura is on the name of one metal? Sura Hadeed
- 15. Which sura does not start with Bismillah? Sura Tauba
- 16. Which sura is called 'Aroos-ul-Quran? Sura Rehman.
- 17. Which sura is considered as 1/3 of the holy Quran? Sura touheed
- 18. The name of how many sura are without dot? Hamd, Raad, Toor, Room,

 Masad
- 19. In which sura Besmillah came twice? Sura Naml.
- 20. How many sura start with the Initials (Mukette'at)? 29 Sura
- 21. Which Sura was revealed twice? Sura Hamd
- 22. In which Sura the back biter are condemned? Sura Humzah

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- 23. In which Sura the name of Allah is repeated in every verse? Sura Mujadala.
- 24. In which Sura the letter 'Fa' did not come? Hamd
- 25. Which Sura are called Muzetain? Falk & Nas
- 26. Which are those Sura if their name are reversed remain the same? Lael & Tabbat.
- 27. Which is that Sura, if its first letter is removed, it becomes the name of one of the city of Saudi Arab? Sajdah
- 28. Which Sura starts with word 'Tabara Kallazi'- Mulk & Furkan
- 29. Macci Sura were revealed in how many years? 13 years
- 30. Madani Sura were revealed in how many years? 10 years
 - 1. Which sura start with word Kad? Mujadala & Momenoon.
- 2. Which Sura is related to Hazrat Ali? Sura Adiat.
- 3. How many Sura are in 30th. Chapter? 37
- 4. Which Sura is revealed in respect of Ahllelbayet? Sura Dahr.
- 5. Which sura every verse ends with letter 'Ra'? Qauser
- 6. In which sura the creation of human being is mentioned? Sura Hijr V-26
- 7. In which sura the regulations for prisoner of war is mentioned? Sura Nesa
- 8. Which sura is having the laws about marriage? Sura Nesa.
- 9. Which sura if its name is reversed becomes the name of one bird? Sura Room.
- 10. In which sura the story of the worship of cow of Bani Esra'iel is mentioned?

 Sura Taha.
- 11. In which sura the law of inheritance is mentioned? Sura Nesa
- 12. In which sura the Hegira of Holy Prophet is mentioned? Sura Hadeed
- 13. In which Sura the story of Hazrat Adam & Hvva, their coming in this world is mentioned? Sura Taha
- 14. In which sura the order for the obedience of Islamic leader is mentioned?

 Sura Nesa.
- 15. Which Sura all its verses ends with letter 'Seen'? Sura Naas
- 16. Which Sura is called Al-Ghafer? Sura Momem.
- 17. In which sura the holy war of Badr is mentioned? Sura Infall

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- 18. In which sura the story of Karoon is mentioned? Sura Qasas
- 19. What is the other name of Sura Touba? Sura Bara'at
- 20. Which sura whose all verses end on the letter 'Ya'? Sura Lael.
- 21. The verse "Fabay Eyyey ala-e- Rabby Ko Ma Tutazzebaan" is how many time repeated in Sura Rehmaan.? 31 Time.
- 22. In which two verses of Holy Quran the complete 28 alphabets has come? In sura Al-Imran V-154 & Sura Fath V-29.
- 23. In which verse the duration of the day of Qayyamat is mentioned? Sura Ma'arrej, V-4
- 24. The Holy head of Imam Hussain (a.s.) recited which verse of the holy Quran in the bazaar -e- Sham? Sura Kahf V-9.
- 25. The verse about Hejab 'Vail 'is in which sura? Sura Noor, V-31
- 26. The verse about the evidence is in which sura? a Ma'edah V-55
- 27. In which Sura the timing for the daily prayer is mentioned? Sura Esra V-78
- 28. In which sura the process for doing the wozu is mentioned? Sura Ma'edah V-6.
- 29. The verse about Mubahelah is in which sura? Sura Al-e-Imran V-61
- 30. The Verse about the changing of Qibla is in which sura? Sura Baqrah V144

ISLAMIYAT MCQs Related to Holy Prophets

- In who many verses the tazkerah (mentioning) of Holy Prophet is made?
 405 Verses
- 2. The Bani Esrael are mentioned in how many sura? In 110 Verses
- 3. The Meraaj is mentioned in which sura? Sura Esra.
- 4. In the holy Quran the name of which prophet is mentioned the most?

 Hazrat Musa.
- 5. The birth of Hazrat Eesa is mentioned in which sura? Sura Marium
- 6. Which prophet was called 'zabihullah'? Hazrat Ismail
- 7. Which prophet remained in the bally of fish? Hazrat Younes

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- 8. How many sura of the Holy Quran is on the name of prophets? six **Ibrahim, Mohammad, Nuh, Hud, Yousef & Younes.**
- 9. The generation of which Prophet is called 'Bani Israel '? Hazrat Yaqoob.
- 10. Which Prophet made the boat? Hazrat Nuh.
- 11. The story of Hazrat Sulemaan and Belqees is in which sura? Sura Saba
- 12. Which prophets are still alive? HAZRAT EESA, IDREES, KHIZAR & ILYAS.
- 13. The name of how many Prophets is mentioned in the holy Quran? 26
- 14. How many time the name of the Holy Prophet is mentioned in the Holy Quran? Five-time.
- 15. Which prophet was given son in very old age? Hazrat Zakaria.
- 16. Holy Prophet was born in? 571 A.D 22nd April
- 17. Father's name? Hazrat Abdullah.
- 18. Mother' Name? Hazrat Amna.
- 19. Maternal Grand Father's name? Wahib bins Abdul Munnaf
- 20. Maternal Grandmother? Batarah
- 21. 10 is the number of? Uncles and 6 aunts.
- 22. Prophet journeyed to? Syria with Abu Talib at 12 years.
- 23. At 25 Prophet married to? Hazrat Khadija.
- 24. Hazrat Khadija accepted Islam first in Women and in all.? 273
- 25. first in Men. accepted? Hazrat Abu Bakar
- 26. Varqa Bin Naufal verified Prophet for the? first time
- 27. The holy prophet had? 3 sons.
- 28. The second wife of Holy Prophet.? Hazrat Zubaida (RA)
- 29. In 622 A.D Holy Prophet migrated to? madina
- 30. How many years after the birth of Holy Prophet (SAW), Hazrat Aamina died? Six year

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- 4. Hazrat Bilal Habshi was the first slave to accept? Islam
- 5. Hazrat Adam met with Holy Prophet on the? first heaven.
- 6. Hazrat Isa and Hazrat Yahya on? 2nd
- 7. Hazrat Yaqub on? 3rd
- 8. Hazrat Harron on? 5th
- 9. Hazrat Musa on? 6th
- 10. Hazrat Ibraheem on? 7th
- 11. Al-Kaswa is the name of? Camel on which prophet traveled
- 12. Prophet purchase mosque land at medina from? two orphans
- 13. Charter of Madina was issued on 1 A.H it had? 53 Articles
- 14. Transfer of Qibla was ordered in? 2nd A.H.
- 15. First Ghazwah of Islam was Widan, fought in the 12th month of? First Hijrah.
- 16. Jang Badr occurred in 2 A.H.? 313 Muslims fought in the battle
- 17. Imam Zuhri (RA) became the first to consolidate? Ahadith.
- 18. No of Hadith Collected by? Abu Huraira (RA) 5374.
- 19. Prophet Hazrat Noah (AS) known as? Shaikh al Anbiy
- 20. Aby Ubaiduh Bin Jiirrah was entitled? Ameen-ul Ummat
- 21. Hazrat Umar proposed Azan for the ? first time
- 22. The dome over the sacred Grave of the holy prophet is known as?

 Dunbade-Khizra
- 23. Baitul Mamoor is on? 7th Heaven
- 24. Mosque of Zarar was demolished by? prophet
- 25. Ume Salma was present at the time of? the battle of Khyber
- 26. Hazrat Ali Conquered the fort of?
- 27. Lady named Zainab tried to poison? the Holy Prophet
- 28. Prophet recited surah Al-Fatha at the conquest of ? Makkah.
- 29. Hashim was grand father of prophet & brother of? Muttalib
- 30. Migration from Mecca to Abyssinia took place in the 7th month of the 5th year of the mission ?d.

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- 2. Second migration to Habshah took place in? 616 A.D.
- 3. Second migration to Abyssinia? 101 people with 18 females.
- 4. After Amina's death, Ummay Aimen looked after? Prophet
- 5. After Harb-e-Fajjar, Prophet took part in? Halaf-ul-Fazul
- 6. Prophet made second business trip to Syria in 24th year of? elephant
- 7. Dispute of Hajr-e-Aswad occur? 35th year of elephant
- 8. Friend of Khadija Nafeesa carried message of? Nikah
- 9. Surname of Haleema Sadia was? Ummay Kabtah
- 10. Surname of Prophet was? Abu-ul-Qasim.
- 11. Da'ia of the Prophet was Shifa who was mother of? Abdul Rehman bin
- 12. Abdul Mutalib died in? 579 A.D.
- 13. Masaira a slave of Khadija accompanied? Prophet to Syria
- 14. Foster mothers of Prophet were? Haleema, Sobia & Khola
- 15. First forster mother was Sobia who was mother of? Hamza
- 16. Prophet had two real paternal uncles **Zubair & Abu Talib.**
- 17. Zubair died before?
- 18. *Umat-ul-Momineen* is called to Wives of ? Holy prophet.
- 19. Zainab bint Khazeema is known as? Ummal Masakeen
- 20. Hazat Umme-e-Salma the wife of? holy prophet died in last
- 21. Abu Bakar gave the collection of Quran to? Hazrat Hafsa
- 22. Khadija died on the tenth of Ramadan? 10 Nabvi.
- 23. Khadija was buried in Hujun above? Makka
- 24. In the Cottage of Hazrat Ayesha? prophet spent his last days
- 25. Khadija died at? 65 years age
- 26. Last wife of Prophet Um Maimoona.? chk: Javeria
- 27. Khadija belonged to the tribe of? Banu Asad
- 28. First woman to lead an Islamic army Ayesha? Jange Jamal
- 29. Daughter of Umer who married to Prophet was? Hafsa
- 30. Ummmul momineen died last was? Umaay Salma.

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- 1. Ayesha is called? Al-Tayyabeen
- 2. The eldest daughter of Prophet was? Zainab
- 3. Granddaughter of Prophet was? Ummamah
- 4. Hazrat Ruqia died on the day of the victory of battle of Badr she was the wife of? Usman
- 5. After Ruqia's death Ummay Kalsoom married? Usman
- 6. First Ghazwa is Widdan or Abwa in? 1 A.H
- 7. Battle of Badr? 624
- 8. Battle of Uhad? 625
- 9. Battle of Rajih? 626.
- 10. Battle of Khandaq (Ahzab)? 627
- 11. Treaty of Hudaibiya, Hazrat Khalid bin Walid Accepted Islam, Conquest of Khyber? 628
- 12. Battle of Mutah, Preaching of Islam to various kings? 629
- 13. Battle of Hunain, Conquest of Makkah?630
- 14. Battle of Tabuk? 631
- 15. Hajjat-ul-Wida?632
- 16. Tragedy of Karballah?680
- 17. Battle of Bard was fought on? 17th Ramzan
- 18. Battle of Uhd was fought on? 5th Shawal
- 19. Battle Badar Ghazwa is named as? Furgan
- 20. Uhd is a? hill
- 21. Yom-ul Furagn is called to? Yom ul Badar
- 22. Fath Mobeen is called to? Sulah Hudaibiah
- 23. Number of soldiers in Badar? Muslim 313 Kufar 1000
- 24. After Badr conquest, Prophet stayed for? 3 days there
- 25. Badr was fought for? 3 times
- 26. Martyr of Badr Muslims? 14 Kufar 70
- 27. Leader of the Kufar in this battle was? Abu Jahl
- 28. Number of Muslim martyrs in the battle of? Uhad 70
- 29. In Uhad quraish were laid by? Abu Sufwan
- 30. In Uhad number of Muslim soldiers? 1000 kufar 3000.

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- 1. Ahzab means? Allies
- 2. Ditch dug on border of Syria with help of 3000 companions in? 2 weeks
- 3. Muslim strength? 1600
- 4. Khyber was captured in? 20 days
- 5. During Ghazwa Bani Nuzair wine was? Prohibited
- 6. The battle of Khandaq is also known an? battle of Ahzab
- 7. Conquest of Makkah was took place on? 20 Ramzan
- 8. Battle in which prophet not participated is known as? Saria
- 9. Hazrat Hamza was the first commander of? Islamic Army
- 10. Martyr of Badar were? 14
- 11. 70 Martyred in? Uhad
- 12. Kalima Tayyaiba is mentioned in Quran for? 2 times
- 13. The word Quran means? Read one
- 14. 114 total number of? Surah
- 15. Surah means city of?Refuge
- 16. Makki Surah?86
- 17. Madine Surah?28
- 18. Rukus? 558
- 19. The longest Surah? Al-Baqrah
- 20. the shortest Surah? Al- Kausar
- 21. The last surah? Al-Nass
- 22. 14 bows are in? Quran
- 23. First bow occurs in 9th Para? Al-Inaam Surah
- 24. Al-Faitha is the preface of? The holy Quran
- 25. Five verses were reveled in? The first wahy
- 26. Namaz commanded in Quran for? 700 times
- 27. 2nd Revealed Surah? Al-Mudassar
- 28. 3rd Revealed Surah? Al-Muzammil
- 29. does not start with Bismillahs? Al-Tauba
- 30. Contains two Bismillahs? Al-Namal

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- 1. Three surah starts with? Curse
- 2. 6666 is the number of? Ayat
- 3. 29 total number of? Mukata't
- 4. Hazrat Usman was the first Hafiz of? The Holy Quran
- 5. Hazrat Khalid Bin Saeed? The first writer of Wahy.
- 6. Gap between first wahy and second wahy was ? 6 months
- 7. 12 Ghazawahs described in? Holy Quran
- 8. Abdullah Ibn Abbas, the first commentator of the Quran and also known as?

 Interpreter of the Quran
- 9. In surah Al-Saf, Hoy prophet is addressed as? Ahmed
- 10. Ghar-e-Sor is mentioned in? Surah Al-Tauba
- 11. 4 Surhas start with? (chkd)
- 12. Hazrat Umar proposed the compilation of? Holy Quran
- 13. Al- Nasr is known as? Surah Widah
- 14. First annulled order of holy Quran was? the transfer of Qibla
- 15. The word Islam occurs? 6 times in the Quran.
- 16. Abdul Malik Marwan applied the dots in? the Holy Quran
- 17. Hajjaj bin Yousef applied diacritical points in? Quran
- 18. 37 total number of surah in? last Parah
- 19. Al-Baqrah and Surah Al-Nissa is spread over? 3 Parahs
- 20. Al-Falq and Al-Nas revealed at? the same time
- 21. 3 Surah stats with? Ya Ayananabiyau
- 22. City of Rome is mentioned in? Holy Quran
- 23. Surah Yaseen is known as? Heart of Quran
- 24. Suran Rehman is known as? Beauty of the Quran
- 25. Tafseer Ibn Kaseer was written by? Hafiz Ismaeed Bin Umar-Imam Ud
 Din
- 26. First revealed surah was Al Alaq? 96 in arrangement
- 27. Complete revelation in? 23 years.
- 28. Last Surah reveled in? Al-Nasr
- 29. Risalat means to? Convey a message

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- 30. 25 prophets mentioned in? Holy Quran.
- 31. Holy Quran consist? 105684 words and 3236700 letters
- 32. Longest Ayat of Holy Quran is? Ayatul Kursi
- 33. 6 Surah start with? The name of prophets
- 34. In Bani Israeel and Al-Najaf the event of? Miraj is explained
- 35. Last revelation descended on 3rd Rabi-ul Awal and it was written by? Abi-Bin Kab. (chk)
- 36. Taurat was? The first revealed book
- 37. Holy Quran was reveled in? 22y 5m 14 day
- 38. Surah Kausar has? 3 Aayat
- 39. First Surah compilation wise is? Surah Fatiha
- 40. Fatiha means? **Opening**
- 41. Fatiha contains? 7 Aayat
- 42. Fatiha is also called? Ummul Kitab
- 43. First surah revealed in Medina was? surah Fatiha
- 44. Surah Fatiha revealed twice-in? Makkah & Medina
- 45. Angles mentioned in Quran are? 7
- 46. Meaning of Aayat is? Sign
- 47. Stone mentioned in Quran is? Ruby (Yaakut)
- 48. First Sajda occurs in? 9th Para, Al-Inaam Sura

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ASEAN (ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NAIONS)

Date of Formation. Founded on August 8,1967 in Bangkok (Thailand).

<u>History and Objectives.</u> Five countries of Asia namely Indonesia, Malaysia, Philipines,

Thailand and Singapore formed this Organization in 1967.

<u>Headquater.</u>Jakarta (Indonesia)

THE COMMONWEALTH

<u>Date of Formation.</u> The commonwealth was formed by the United Kingdom, Australia and New Zealand.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> This body was originally called the British commonwealth of Nations. The membership of Pakistan has been suspended 3 times till 2007.

<u>Headquater.</u>London (United Kingdom)

D8 (DEVELOPING EIGHT)

<u>Date of Formation.</u>Formed on 15 June at Istanbul (Turkey).

Members. 1.Bangladesh 2. Egypt 3. Indonesia 4. Iran 5. Iran 6. Iran 7. Malaysia 8. Nigeria 9. Pakistan 10. Turkey

EU (EUROPEAN UNION)

<u>Date of Formation.</u>1950, In 1994, the European community was given the name of Eurpean Union.

Members. By the end of 2013, EU comprised of 28 members.

ECO (ECONOMIC COOPRATION ORGANIZATION)

<u>Date of Formation.</u> January 1985. ECO Day is observed on Nov 28.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> ECO was, infact the revival of RCD day (Regional Cooperation for Development) which had practically become dormant after Islamic revolution of Iran in 1979. Originally Pakistan, Iran and Turkey revived ECO.

<u>Members.</u> Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Iran, Kazakhstan, Krygyzstan, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan.

GCC(Gulf Cooperation Council)

Date of Formation. May 25,1981.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> Six countries of Persian Gulf area established GCC.

Members. Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia& UAE.

ICRC:(International committee of Red Cross)

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Date of Formation. ICRC was formed in 1883.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> International committee of Red Cross was formed in 1883 to look after the interests of victims of war.

Headquater. Geneva (Switzerland)

INTERPOL (INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE ORGANIZATION)

Date of Formation.INTERPOL was formed in 1956.

<u>History and Objectives.</u>INTERPOL is the successor of International Criminal Commission that was formed in 1923. INTERPOL works for coordination among the International police authorities regarding information about activities of the criminals at national and international level.

NAM (NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT)

Date of Formation. October 1961.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> The establishment of NAM was the result of a two day conference held in July 1956 at Brioni (Yugoslavia) between President Naseer Egypt, Prime Minister Nehru of India and President Tito of Yugoslavia.

Members. By June 2003, NAM comprised 116 members.

OPEC (ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES)

<u>Date of Formation.</u>OPEC was formed on November 14, 1960.

OIC (ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC CONFERNCE)

Date of Formation. 25th Sep 1969.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> The organization of Islamic Conference was established by the Heads of Islamic Countries in their first summit conference held in Rabat from 22nd to 25th September, 1969.

SAARC (SOUTH ASIAN ASSOCIATION FOR REGIONAL COOPRATION)

Date of Formation. December 8, 1985 in Dhaka.

<u>History and Objectives.</u> In May 1980 President Zia-ur-Rehman of Bangladesh proposed the formation of a Regional Association in South Asia for the Welfare of the Asian people. SAARC held its first summit meeting on Dec 8, 1985.

<u>Headquater.</u>Khatmandu (Nepal).

SCO (SHANGHAI COOPRATION ORGANIZATUON)

Date of Formation. 15 June, 2001

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<u>History and Objectives.</u>China, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan.

CENTO(CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION)

Date of Formation. February 24, 1955.

NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION)

Date of Formation. April 4, 1949.

<u>History and Objectives.</u>NATO is basically a defence alliance which was established in 1949 to provide security to the European states against communist aggression.

Headquater. Brussels (Belgium).

TOPIC No- 23

MOST PROMINENT IN THE WORLD

<u>THE PLANETS OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM.</u> The solar system consist of the sun and the eight planets revolving around it. Each planet takes different length of time to complete its orbit around the sun.

Planet	Period of rotation around the sun (in day)
Mercury	59 Days
Venus	243 Days
Earth	24 Hours
Mars	24 Hours
Jupiter	9 Hours
Saturn	10 Hours
Uranus	17 Hours
Neptune	18-20 Hours
	Mercury Venus Earth Mars Jupiter Saturn Uranus

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CONTINENTS OF THE WORLD

Ser	Continent	% of World Total Area	
1.	Asia	30.0	
2.	Africa	20.4	
3.	Europe	7.1	
4.	North America	16.3	
5.	South America	6.8	
6.	Australia	5.2	
7.	Antarctica	8.9	

CEANS OF THE WORLD

Ser	Names of Ocean/Sea
1.	Pacific Ocean
2.	Atlantic Ocean
3.	Indian Ocean
4.	Southern Ocean
5.	Arctic Ocean

Name of the Desert	Country	
Sahara	N. Africa	
Gobi	China	
Libyan	Libya	
Rub al-Khali	Saudi Arabia	
Kalahari	S. Africa	
Great Sandy	NW Australia	
	Sahara Gobi Libyan Rub al-Khali Kalahari	Sahara N. Africa Gobi China Libyan Libya Rub al-Khali Saudi Arabia Kalahari S. Africa

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7.	Great Victoria	SW Australia
8.	Taklimakan	China
9.	Chilhuahua	Mexico
10.	Kara kum	Turkmenistan

THE LARGEST DESERTS OF THE WORLD

<u>The Largest Continent.</u> Asia is the largest continent of the world. It covers about one third of the total dry land of the world.

<u>The Smallest Continent.</u> Australia has the distinction of being the smallest continent of the world.

<u>The Largest Ocean.</u> The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean of the world. It extends between Asia, Australia, Antarctica and America.

The Longest River. Nile River.

<u>The Smallest Ocean.</u> Indian Ocean is the smallest ocean. The Indian Ocean lies in the South of the continent of Asia and extends up to Australia.

<u>The Largest Desert.</u> The Sahara is the largest desert of the world and covers mostly the North Africa.

<u>The Largest Country In Aria.</u> Russian Federation is the largest country of the world almost twice the size of USA and about twenty times the size of Pakistan. Canada is the 2^{nd} largest country in the world.

Smallest Country by Area. Vatican City.

The most Populous Country. China is the most populous country of the world.

The Country with the Smallest Population. Vatican City.

<u>The Largest Democracy.</u> India is considered as the largest democracy of the world.

<u>The largest Island.</u>Greenland located off NE North America is the Lrgest Island of the world. New Guinea is the second.

The Uninhabited Continent. Antarctica.

The Largest Natural Lake. Caspian Sea.



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The Largest Sea. The South China Sea.

The Greatest Mountain Range. The Himalaya mountain range (Asia) is the greatest mountain range in the world. The highest mountain peak, Mount Everest is located in this range.

The Longest Mountain Range. Andes.

Highest Mountain Peak. Mount Everest is the highest mountain peak. It is Local on Nepal-Tibet border in the Himalayas. Its height is 8850 m (29,035 ft).

The Tallest Building. Burj Al- Khalifa (Dubai), 828 m in height (2,717 feet).

The Largest Land Mammal. African Elephant

The Largest Sea Mammal. Whale Fish

The Tallest Animal. Giraffe.

The Largest Bird. Ostrich

The Smallest Bird. Hummingbird.

The Largest Planet. Jupiter.

The Smallest Planet. Pluto

The Brightest Planet. Venus

The closest Planet to the Earth. Venus

The Hottest Planet. Venus

The Coldest Planet. Neptune.

Wonders of the World

- Great Wall of China (Visible from moon also)
 - Leaning Tower of Pisa
 - Hanging Gardens of Babylon
- Pyramids of Egypt.

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TOPIC No- 22 SCIENCE NOTES

- 1. **Vernier Caliper.** It is an important instrument used to measure the internal and external diameter and length of a substance up to 0.1 mm.
- 2. <u>Scalar Quantities.</u> Physical quantities which are completely specifies by the magnitude expressed in suitable units e.g. Mass, Value, Length, Speed, Time, Work, Density etc.
- 3. <u>Vector Quantities.</u> Quantities which require magnitude as well as direction for their complete description e.g Force, Acceleration, Displacement, Velocity, Torque etc.
- 4. **Speed.** It is defined as distance travelled in unit time. It is a scalar quantity. So the unit of speed will be Speed=distance/time= meter/second.
- 5. **Velocity.** It is the rate of change of displacementalong a particular direction. It is a vector quantity.
- 6. <u>Acceleration:</u> It is defined as the rate of change of velocity so the unit of acceleration will Acceleration= Velocity/time.
- 7. Newton s Law of Motions
 - a. <u>1st Law of Motion</u>. In the absence of an external force, a body at rest will remain at rest and a body in motion will it continue to motion in a straight line.
 - b. <u>2nd Law of Motion</u>. When a force is applied on a body it produces acceleration in it which is directly proportional to the applied force and inversely proportional to the mass of the body.
 - c. 3^{rd} Law of Motion. To every action there is equal and opposite reaction.
- **8.** <u>Law of Gravitation.</u> Everybody in this universe attracts each other with force which is directly propositional to the product of their masses and inversely propositional to the square of the distance between their centers.
- 9. Mass and Weight
 - **a.** Mass in scalar while weight in a vector quantity.
 - **b.** Mass remains constant everywhere while weight changes i.e height depth.
 - c. The unit of mass is kilogram while unit of weight is Newton.
- 10. Kinetic Energy The energy due to the motion of a baby is called kinetic energy.

 $K.E = 1/2 \text{mv}^2$

- 11. <u>Potential Energy</u> The energy due to the position of a body is called potential energy.
- **12.** Momentum. It is the product of mass and velocity. (M=m.v)
- **13. Power.** It is the rate of doing work.
- **14. Energy**. It is defined as the capacity of doing work. There are two types of energy kinetic and potential.
- **15.** <u>Centripetal Force.</u> When a body moves in circle with a uniform motion, it is subject to a force direct towards the center this is called centripetal force.
- **16.** <u>Centrifugal Force.</u>It is a force while acts on a rotating body under the influence of which the body tends to move outward along the radius.

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- **17.** <u>Machine.</u> It is a device which enables us to multiply force or gain in speed or change the direction of the force.
- **18.** <u>Friction.</u> If the two bodies be in contact with one another the property by virtue of which a force is exerted between them at their point of contact to prevent one body slipping over the other is called friction and the force between is called force of friction.
- **19.** Pascal s Law. The pressure exerted by a liquid is transmitted equally in all direction.
- 20. Hook s Law. Within elastic limits, stress is directly propotional to the strain
- 21. Barometer. A device to measure the atmospheric pressure is called barometer
- **22.** <u>Archimedes Principal.</u> When an object is immersed in a liquid it experiences upward thrust and losses its weight, which is equal to the weight of the liquid displaced it.
- **23.** <u>Pressure and Thrust.</u> When two bodies are in contact, the force which acts between them is called Thrust=pressure Area
- **24.** <u>Radioactivity</u>The phenomenon of emission of radiation from an element is called radioactivity.
- **25.** <u>Galvanometer</u>It is very sensitive instrument with which we can detect electronic current.
- **26.** Semi Conductor. Those substances whose conductivity lies b/w conductors and insulators.
- **27.** <u>Electric Motor.</u> A device which converts electrical energy into mechanical energy is called Electric motor .
- **28.** <u>Boyle s Law.</u> If the temperature of gas remains constant, its pressure was inversely as the volume.
- **29.** <u>Charles s Law.</u> Volume of a given mass of any gas is directly proportional to the inversely. As the volume.
- **31.** <u>Current.</u> The flow of charge through a certain cross section area is called current.
- **32.** Newton s Law of Cooling. The law states that the rate at which a body loses heat is proportional to the differences of temperature between the body and its surrounding independent of the nature of the body.
- **33.** <u>Heat.</u>It is an agent which produces the sensation of warmth. Its effect are rise, temperature, and increase in volume, change of state chemical and physical action.

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- **34.** <u>Reflection.</u> When a ray of light is incident obliquely on a surface of separation between two media, a part of its goes in to a second medium along with a part different from the direction of the incident ray.
- **37.** <u>Rainbow.</u>Sometimes an arc of beautiful colors appears in the sky after a shower, this is called rainbow. It is produces by the dispersion of light. After the ray, innumerable droplets of ware remain suspended Hight up in the air, when sun light falls thesedroplets, it gets splits as each is like prism. Each ray of light entering the drop suffers refraction and total internal reflection, and a rainbow is formed on the sky. It formed on the side opposite to where the sun is located.
- **38.** <u>Focal Length.</u> The distance between focus point (principal focus) and the pole of the mirror.
- **39. Speed of Sound.** 331 m/s
- **40.** <u>Transvers Waves.</u> The waves in which the particles of the medium or the disturbance travel is perpendicular to direction in which wave travel.
- **41.** <u>Longitudinal Wave.</u> The wave in which disturbance is parallel to the line of travel of the wave.
- **42.** Torque. The turning effect of force upon an object. T=fd
- 43. Capacitor. A device to store charge.
- **44.** Weather. The condition of any region for one or two days is called weather.
- **45.** <u>Sound</u>. Stimulus capable of producing the sensation of hearing is called sound.
- **46.** <u>Coulomb s Law.</u> The force of attraction or repulsion between the two points of charges is directly proportional to the produce of the two charges and inversely proportional to the square of distance between them.

TOPIC No- 23

PAKISTAN ARMED FORCES

President of Pakistan serves as the Supreme Commander of the Army, Navy, and Air Force.

PAKISTAN ARMY

Motto of Pakistan Army: Iman, Taqwa, Jehad Fisbillilah

Army has following main fields

1. Fighting Arms

Infantry: Rifles, Light Machine Guns, Motars, Rocket Launchers

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Armour: Tanks (Al-Khalid, Zarar, T80 UD)

2. Supporting Arms

Artillery:Guns

Air Defence: Anti-Aircraft Guns

Engineers: Road construction, Bridge construction, Mineslaying& Lifting

Signals: Provision of Tel & Wireless communication

3. Services

Ordnance: Provision of Weapon/ Ammunition, Clothing etc.

ASC: Provision of fuel, Food, Vehicles.

AMC: Provision of Medical Support.

EME: Provision of Vehicles technical support.

Pakistan Army Aviation:

Attack Helicopter - Bell Cobra, Ml-35

Utility Helicopter - MI-17, Puma, Alouetta, Lama, Fennec, Ecurevil, Bell UH-1

Transport - Cessna, Harbin y-12, Turbo Commander Air 350.

Hilal-e-eIstaqlal has been awarded to following cities in 1965:

Lahore

Sialkot

Sargodha

Difference between International Border & Line of Control:

International border is a well-recognized border between any two countries. Line of control (LOC) is a disputed border between Pakistan & India in Kashmir area.

PAKISTAN NAVY

Navy Day is celebrated on 8 September in Commemoration of the Indo-Pakistan war of 1965.

<u>Motto</u>. Himmat ka Alam, Allah ka Karam, Moujon pay Qadam (Of courage, God s grace, tread on the waves).

Branches:

Operations

Marine Engineering

Air Engineering

Logistics

Medical Service

Supply Branch

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Special Branch(IT)
Executive Branch

Ships: List of Pakistan Navy Ship (PNS) are as follow;

PNS Zulfiqar PNS Alamgir PNS Tippu Sultan PNS Larkana PNS Badar

Submarines. Pakistan Navy has got French origion Agosta submarines.

Aircraft Flown

Bomber: JF-17

Electronic Warfare: Hawker

Helicopter: West Landsea King, Aerospatiale, Alouette, Harbin

Patrol: Lockheed Orion

Fokker ATR-72

Reconnaissance: Gids Uqab

Boeing Scan Eagle

EMT Luna X

PAKISTAN AIR FORCE

<u>Motto:</u> Sahra Ast K Darya Ast, Taho Baalao Parma Ast (Sehra Ho K Daryaa Sab Mere Paron K Neechay Hain)

Branches

General Duties (Pilot)

General Duities (Navigator)

Air Defence

Engineering

Logistics

Information Technology

Education Accounts

Legal

Meteorology

Administration & Special Duties

Medical

AircraftsList of Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force (PAF) are as follow:

JF-17 Thunder (Fighter Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)
F-16 (Fighter Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)
Mirage (Fighter Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)

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F-7	(Fighter Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)
F-7 PG	(Fighter Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)
C-130	(Cargo Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)

IL-78 (Cargo / Refeuller Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) CASA (Cargo / Passenger Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) Y-12 (VVIP Passenger Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) SAAB-2000 (VIP Passenger Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) FDA-21 (Reconnaissance Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) ZTK (Reconnaissance Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) **CESNA** (VIP Passenger Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) CITATION (VIP Passenger Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force) J-10 C (Fighter Aircraft of Pakistan Air Force)

Gallantry Awards of Pakistan Army:

Nishan-e-Haider Hilal-e-Kahmir Hilal-e- Jurat Sitara-e-Jurat Tamgha-e-Jurat

RECIPIENTS OF NISHAN-E-HAIDER

Ser	Name	Unit &Service	Rank	Conflict	Date of death
1	Saif Ali Janjua	5 Azad Kashmir Regiment, Pakistan Army	Naik	Indo Pakistani war of 1947	26 oct 1948
2	RajaMuhammad Sarvar Shaheed	2/1Punjab Regiment, Pakistan Army	Captain	Indo Pakistani War of 1947	27 July 1948
3	Tofail Muhammad Shaheed	16th Punjab Regiment Border Guards East Pakistan Rifles, Pakistan Army	Major	Indo-Pak border skirmish 1958	7 Aug 1958
4	Raja Aziz Bhatti Shaheed	17 Punjab Regiment, Pakistan Army	Major	Indo- Pakistan war of	10 Sep 1965

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				1965	
5	Rashid Minhas	No.2 Fighter		Indo-	20 Aug 1971
	Shaheed	Conversion	officer	Pakistani	
		Unit, PakistanAir		war of	
		Force		1971	
6	Muhaammad	4 Frontier Force	Major	Indo-	5 Dec 1971
	Akram Shaheed	Regiment, Pakistan		Pakistani	
		Army		war of	
				1971	
7	Shabir Sharif	6 Frontier Force	Major	Indo-	6 Dec 1971
	Shaheed	Regiment, Pakistan	3	Pakistani	
		Army		war of	
				1971	
8	Muhammad	20Lancers	Sowar	Indo-	10 Dec 1971
	Hussain Janjua	(Armoured		Pakistani	
	Shaheed	Corps), Pakistan		war of	
		Army		1971	
9	Muhammad	15 Punjab	Lance	Indo-	17 Dec 1971
	Mehfooz Shaheed	Regiment, Pakistan	Naik	Pakistani	
		Army		war of	
				1971	
10	Kamal Sher Khan	27 Sindh	Captain	Kargil	5 July 1999
	Shaheed	Regiment/12		War	
		Northern Light			
		Infantry, Pakistan			
		Army			
11	LalakJan Shaheed	12 Northern Light	Hawaldar	Kargil	7 July 1999
		Infantry, Pakistan		War	
		Army			
L	1	<u>I</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

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RANKS OF COMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF PAKISTAN ARMED FORCES

PAKISTAN NAVY	PAKISTAN AIR FORCE
Marshal of theFleet	Marshal of the Air Force
Admiral	Air Chief Marshal
Vice Admiral	Air Marshal
Rear Admiral	Air Vice Marshal
Commodore	Air Commodore
Captain	Group Captain
Commander	Wing Commander
Lieutenant Commander	Squadron Leader
Lieutenant	Flight Lieutenant
Sub Lieutenant	Flying Officer
Midshipman	Pilot Officer
	Marshal of theFleet Admiral Vice Admiral Rear Admiral Commodore Captain Commander Lieutenant Commander Lieutenant Sub Lieutenant

RANKS OF JUNIOR COMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF PAKISTAN ARMED FORCES

PAKISTAN ARMY	PAKISTAN NAVY	PAKISTAN AIR FORCE
Subedar Major	Master Chief Petty Officer	Chief Warrant Officer
Subedar	Fleet Chief Petty Officer	Warrant Officer
Naib Subedar	Chief Petty Officer	Assistant Warrant Officer

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RANKS OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF PAKISTAN ARMED FORCES

PAKISTAN ARMY	PAKISTAN NAVY	PAKISTAN AIR FORCE
Haveldar	Petty Officer	Senior Technician
Nike	Leading-I	Corporal Technician
Lance Nike	Leading-II	Junior Technician
Sepoy (Soldier)	Seaman	Senior Aircraftman
Recruit	ableseaman	AC (Trainee)

TOPIC No- 24 IMPROVE YOUR COMPREHENSION

QUESTIONS RELATED TO COMMON SENSE

1. Which one is greater: 1/3 or 3/4?

Ans: 3/4

2. Which one of the two is greater: $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{2}{4}$?

Ans: Equal

3. Solve:2+2x2?

Ans: 6

4. Solve:3x3+3?

Ans:12

5. Solve:4-4x4?

Ans: -12

6. Add 1/3 and 2/3

Ans: 1

7. Add ½ and 2/4

Ans:1

8. Multiply 0.6 with 0.5

Ans: 0.3

9. Multiply 0.01 with 0.1

Ans: 0.001

10. In a class there are 60 boys and girls; while, girls strength is 33 % of total strength. What is the strength of girls in the class?

Ans: 20 Girls

11. Solve:2+2x2/2

Ans: 4

12. Solve: 16-4+8

Ans: 12

13. The answer of two digits upon multiplication is 11. What are these two digits.?

Ans: 11&1

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QUESTIONS RELATED TO SPEED

1. A car is travelling with a speed of 120 km/h. How much distance will it travel in 3.5 minutes?

Ans: 7 Km

2. A car is travelling with a speed of 30km/h. How far will it travel in 40 minutes?

Ans: 20 Km

3. A train is travelling with a speed of 360 km/h. How much distance will it travel in 6 minutes?

Ans: 36 Km

4. A airplane is travelling with a speed of 1800km/h. How far will it travel in 15.5 minutes? **Ans:**465 Km

5. A car is travelling with a speed of 30km/h. How far will it travel in 4.5 minutes?

Ans: 2.25Km

6. A car is travelling with a speed of 75 km/h. How far will it travel in 40 minutes?

Ans: 50 km

7. A car is moving with a speed of 180 Km/h. How long will it take to cover a distance of 40 km?

Ans: 13 min 20 sec

8. An airplane is moving with a speed of 900 Km /h. How long will it take to cover a distance of 30 km?

Ans:2 mints

9. A train is moving with a speed of 240 Km/h. How long will it take to cover a distance of 840 km?

Ans: 3 hours 30 mints

10. A car is moving with a speed of 315 Km/h. How long will it take to cover a distance of 12 km?

Ans: 63KM

QUESTIONS RELATED TO EGGS

1) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 22, what will be the cost of 30 eggs?

Ans: Rs 55

2) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 17, what will be the cost of 3 eggs?

Ans: Rs 4.25

3) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 9, what will be the cost of 15 eggs?

Ans: Rs 11.25

4) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 30, what will be the cost of 2.5 eggs?

Ans: Rs. 75

5) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 9, what will be the cost of 3 dozen eggs?

Ans: Rs.27

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6) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 27, what will be the cost of 4 eggs?

Ans: Rs.9

7) If 60 eggs cost Rs 40, what will be the cost of 6 eggs?

Ans: Rs.4

8) If a dozen eggs cost Rs 30, how many can be bought in Rs 5?

Ans: 2 Eggs

QUSETIONS RELATED TO ZAKAT

1. If on Rs 100, a Zakat of Rs 2.5 is paid then how much will be paid on Rs 500?

Ans: Rs 12.5

2. Divide Rs 60 in such a way that one gets 4 parts and the other one gets 8 parts?

Ans: Rs 20 & Rs 40

QUESTIONS RELATED TO POLES

1. If the distance between two poles is 10 m, then how many poles can be included in 50 m? Ans: 6 poles

2. If the distance between two poles is 2 miles, then how many poles can be included in 50 miles?

Ans: 26 poles

3. If the distance between two poles is 100 miles, then how many poles can be included in 1000 miles?

Ans: 11 poles

4. A pole is 114 m long. If 1/6th part of it is in water, then what length of it is out of water?

Ans: 95 m

QUESTIONS RELATED TO PERCENTAGES

1. What is 5 % of 80?

Ans: 4

2. What is the 10% of 600?

Ans: 60

3. What is the 1% of 180?

Ans: 1.8

4. A boy scored 450 marks which are 5 % of the total marks. What are the total marks?

Ans: 9000

QUESTIONS RELATED TO AVERAGE

1. What is the average of 2,3 and 4?

Ans: 3

2. What is the average of 2,3.12,1 and 7?

Ans: 5

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3. The average of two numbers is 8. If one of the numbers is 5, then what is the other number?

Ans: 11

QUESTIONS RELATED TO INCOME

1. If the monthly income is Rs 1200, then what will be the annual income? Ans: Rs 14400

2. If the monthly income is Rs 1100, then what will be the annual income?

3. If the salary of 5 months is Rs 10000, then what will be the annual salary? Ans: Rs 24000



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RAWALPINDI



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- 1: Initial Tests Pak Army Commissioned Officers
- 2: Initial Tests PAF Commissioned Officers
- 3: Initial Tests Pak Navy Commissioned Officers
- 4: PAF Airman Tests
- 5: PAF Air Women Tests
- 6: PAF Civilians Tests
- 7: Pakistan Navy Sailors Test
- 8: Pakistan Navy Marine Tests
- 9: Pakistan Navy Civilians Test









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JOIN PAKISTAN NAVY

as PN Cadet for Permanent Commission



JOIN US FOR THE PREPARATION OF ALL TESTS FOR SELECTION AS A COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN PAKISTAN NAVY

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- 5: PAF Air Women Tests
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